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Making Job Postings More Equitable: Evidence Based Recommendations from an Analysis of Data Professionals Job Postings Between 2013-2018

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Objective - Over the last decade, many academic libraries have hired data professionals to offer research data services. As these positions often require different types of experience than traditional librarian positions, there is an increased interest in hiring professionals from outside the typical library and information science (LIS) pipeline. More broadly, there has also been an increased interest in academic libraries and higher education to incorporate the principles and practices of diversity, equity, inclusion, and accessibility (DEI&A) into their work. These phenomena allow an opportunity to examine the growing area of data professionals and library hiring practices through the lens of DEI&A. Data was collected from 180 data professional job positions, including education, experiences, and skills, to better understand the evolving and complex landscape of data professionals and to provide evidence based recommendations regarding how the profession can enact meaningful and lasting change in the areas of DEI&A.

Methods - The qualifications and responsibilities listed in data professional job postings from 2013 to 2018 were examined. Prior to analyzing the job postings, a codebook of 43 variables was developed. The 177 data professional job postings (corresponding to 180 positions) were independently analyzed, noting the presence of each variable, including the locations and the degrees of complexity sought. After coding, discrepancies were mutually resolved. Overall, the coding process had 94% intercoder agreement, which indicates a high level of agreement.

Results - Over one-third of postings (n = 63, 35%) did not use the word "librarian" in the job title. Eighty-eight percent (n = 159) required a Master's in LIS degree, but 67% (n = 119) also accepted an equivalent degree. Over half of the positions (n = 108, 60%) were also looking for an additional degree, most frequently a graduate degree. The median salary of the positions listing a quantitative value was \$57,000; however, this value may not be accurate because only 26% of job positions (n = 47) gave a quantitative salary. From the research data management skills mentioned, general data management (n = 155, 86%), data repositories (n = 122, 68%), and data curation (n = 101, 56%) appeared most frequently. Libraries were also looking for traditional LIS skills and experiences, including instruction (n = 138, 77%), consultation (n = 121, 67%), and a public services perspective (n = 69, 38%).

Conclusion - The results show that academic libraries are trying to recruit candidates from outside the traditional academic library pipeline. Research data activities (a non-traditional area for LIS) and traditional LIS areas were both frequently mentioned. Overall, these job positions should be written through a more intentional lens of DEI&A. This would help to make data professional positions more diverse and inclusive, while also helping academic libraries to reach their goal of recruiting outside of LIS. A set of concrete DEI&A recommendations are provided that are applicable for writing all library positions, so that readers can put these results into action and enact meaningful change within the profession.

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B Evidence Based Library and Information Practice

Research Article

Making Job Postings More Equitable: Evidence Based Recommendations from an Analysis of Data Professionals Job Postings Between 2013-2018

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Abstract

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equity, inclusion, and accessibility (DEI&A) into their work. These phenomena allow an opportunity to examine the growing area of data professionals and library hiring practices through the lens of DEI&A. Data was collected from 180 data professional job positions, including education, experiences, and skills, to better understand the evolving and complex landscape of data professionals and to provide evidence based recommendations regarding how the profession can enact meaningful and lasting change in the areas of DEI&A.

Methods - The qualifications and responsibilities listed in data professional job postings from 2013 to 2018 were examined. Prior to analyzing the job postings, a codebook of 43 variables was developed. The 177 data professional job postings (corresponding to 180 positions) were independently analyzed, noting the presence of each variable, including the locations and the degrees of complexity sought. After coding, discrepancies were mutually resolved. Overall, the coding process had 94% intercoder agreement, which indicates a high level of agreement.

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Conclusion - The results show that academic libraries are trying to recruit candidates from outside the traditional academic library pipeline. Research data activities (a non-traditional area for LIS) and traditional LIS areas were both frequently mentioned. Overall, these job positions should be written through a more intentional lens of DEI&A. This would help to make data professional positions more diverse and inclusive, while also helping academic libraries to reach their goal of recruiting outside of LIS. A set of concrete DEI&A recommendations are provided that are applicable for writing all library positions, so that readers can put these results into action and enact meaningful change within the profession.

Introduction

Over the last decade, an increasing number of academic libraries have hired data professionals to offer research data services (RDS) to facilitate the advancement of research. Data professionals help researchers to "address the full data lifecycle, including the data management plan, digital curation (selection, preservation, maintenance, and archiving), and metadata creation and conversion" (Tenopir, Sandusky, Allard, & Birch, 2013, p. 70). These positions often require different types of experience than traditional librarian positions, which can create an interest in hiring professionals from outside of the typical library and information science (LIS) pipeline. Accepting a variety of academic backgrounds and professional experiences naturally increases other forms of diversity because more types of people will apply. Furthermore, there is an increased interest in academic libraries and higher education more broadly to incorporate principles and practices of diversity, equity, inclusion, and accessibility (DEI&A) into their work. Examining the landscape of data professionals working in academic libraries and formulating recommendations for action can help increase diversity in these positions, reducing disparities within the profession and its institutions. The consequence of perpetuating the status quo is to worsen the disparities amongst underprivileged and underrepresented groups. As hiring managers, search committee members, tenure review committee members, advocates, and conversation starters, everyone has a role to play in making our profession more equitable and inclusive for a more diverse groups of professionals. DEI&A is much more than simply having a library or institutional statement at the bottom of a job posting. DEI&A principles and practices should inform every aspect of a job posting. This evidence based research study presents the data collected from a deductive thematic analysis of 177 data professional job postings, including education, experiences, and skills, to better understand the complex landscape of data professionals. The findings are used to create a set of recommendations for how DEI&A principles can be incorporated into any academic library job posting so that the profession can enact meaningful and lasting change.

Literature Review

Research Data Services in Academic Libraries

The need for academic libraries to provide RDS due to the emergence of more data intensive research, data management mandates from funding agencies, and other factors, has been well-established in the literature (Tenopir et al., 2013). Further, RDS is listed as a top trend in academic libraries in both 2016 and 2018 by the Association of College and Research Libraries (ACRL) (ACRL Research Planning and Review Committee, 2016; ACRL Research Planning and Review Committee, 2018). As RDS is an emerging area within academic librarianship, the literature consists mostly of case studies, focused primarily on assessing the needs of campus researchers and implementing these services, as summarized by Tenopir, Kaufman, Sandusky, and Pollock (2019). While this literature provides valuable information about researcher needs and the implementation of RDS services, it provides little information on the emerging sub-discipline of data professionals. There is a need to capture data about the responsibilities, qualifications, and other information about data professional positions, such as education, experiences, and skills.

DEI&A in Academic Libraries and Higher Education

Academic libraries have a long history of valuing DEI&A. Examples include research on accessibility and diversity of library websites (Yoon, Hulscher, & Dols, 2016) and LIS student groups advocating for DEI&A inclusion in LIS curriculum (Jardine & Zerhusen, 2015). There are several examples of conferences and events on this topic, such as the Conference on Inclusion and Diversity in Library & Information Science (https://cidlis.umd.edu/). Other national LIS conferences, such as the Digital Library Federation and Research Data Access and Preservation Association, have tracks or specific foci on these topics. Further, national groups such as the American Library Association and ACRL have offices and committees to ensure the prioritization of DEI&A.

Similarly, higher education institutions have also been incorporating DEI&A into their values and work, as seen throughout professional publications such as *Inside Higher Ed* (Willis, 2017) and the *Chronicle of Higher Education* (Brown, 2019). Professional associations such as Educause (n.d.) have identified DEI&A as a critical priority and higher education conferences such as the Leadership in Higher Education

(https://www.magnapubs.com/leadership-inhigher-education-conference/) are likewise focusing on these themes. Additionally, individual universities have incorporated these principles into many facets of the institution, such as the University of Michigan's Diversity, Equity, and Inclusion Certificate (n.d.) for graduate students and the University of California Berkeley's (2018) strategic plan. However, one area that has received less attention from the DEI&A perspective is the job search process in academia, which is opaque and favors those on the inside (Fernandes et al., 2020).

Job Posting Analyses to Create a Landscape of Data Professionals

Job postings describe "the duties and responsibilities ... experience, education, skills, knowledge, or other attributes required for the job; and the hiring organization, salary range, and other benefits" (Kim & Angnakoon, 2016, p. 327). Academic libraries can also use job postings to articulate their needs and priorities, especially for areas of expansion such as RDS.

Subsets of RDS job postings have been examined via content analysis. Si, Zhuang, Xing, and Guo (2013) compared the core competencies and duties of scientific data specialists in 46 job postings to the current curricula in 38 LIS programs. They found that most LIS curricula train students in the basics of data curation, but more specialized areas were limited. Kim, Warga, and Moen (2013) studied job postings for digital curation positions and developed a set of competencies for digital curation responsibilities, which were used to create curricula in digital curation and data management. Xia and Wang (2014) visualized keyword and phrase occurrences of 167 job postings for social science data librarians from 2005-2012. Chen and Zhang (2017) analyzed 70 data management professionals' positions, from January to April 2015 using word frequency analysis, finding that 27% of postings mentioned a Master's degree in Library and Information Science (MLIS).

Thematic Analysis as a Research Method

Thematic analyses "move beyond counting explicit words or phrases and focus on identifying and describing both implicit and explicit ideas within the data" (Guest, MacQueen, & Namey, 2012, p. 10). This method yields richer results than word frequency analysis because it can "captur[e] the complexities of meaning within a textual data set" (Guest et al., 2012, p. 11). This methodology has been previously applied to the analysis of job postings within academic libraries. Hall-Ellis (2005; 2006) used this confirmatory method to track changing expectations and requirements for entry-level cataloguer positions and managerial cataloguer positions. In addition to coding the appearance of predetermined variables in the job postings, Hall-Ellis (2005; 2006) also coded for the complexity of each variable, which cannot be done with word frequency analysis. A more rigorous analysis of job postings within RDS using thematic analysis is lacking from the literature, with Chen and Zhang (2017, p. 22) noting that the results of their study shows "a need for a follow-up study to monitor the development of th[is] emerging job area."

Aims

This research project aims to answer the following research questions:

- 1. What are the most frequently occurring qualifications (required and preferred) and responsibilities for data professional positions?
 - a. Specifically, what education and experiences occur most frequently?
 - b. What research data activities occur most frequently?
 - c. What other responsibilities and skills occur most frequently?
- 2. What is the median salary and salary range of data professional positions?

Methods

This research study uses deductive thematic analysis to examine data professional job postings that were posted from January 1, 2013 to June 30, 2018. These job postings were gathered from the following electronic mailing lists: 1) ACRL Science & Technology Section (n.d), 2) Code4Lib jobs list (n.d.), 3) Digital Library Federation Job Board (n.d.), 4) International Association of Social Science Information Services & Technology jobs portal (n.d.) and 5) Research Data Access and Preservation Association (n.d.). In addition, DataCure (an electronic mailing list on Google Groups) was analyzed for job postings; note that the viewer must be a member before accessing the list but anyone is allowed to join. These data sources were chosen because they are known nationally, attract job postings from a diverse pool of academic libraries, and provide access to job postings during the chosen time frame.

In some cases, the job announcement did not contain the complete job posting. In these cases, links to external websites (usually the university jobs portal), the Internet Archive WayBack Machine (n.d.), Google searches, and personal communications were used to locate the complete job posting. Seven job postings were excluded from this study because the full posting could not be located.

Job postings were first evaluated based on the job title. If a job title referenced data or RDS, the job posting was downloaded for further analysis. Postings were then reviewed to determine if they met the following four inclusion criteria:

- 1. Full-time, permanent positions
- 2. Located in an academic library
- 3. Located within the US
- Primarily focused on providing RDS, which was defined as 50% or more of job responsibilities devoted to these services. The following description of RDS from Cox and Pinfield (2014) was

used to determine if the job position fulfilled this criterion and positions that focused on library or administrative data were excluded:

[RDS] consists of a number of different activities and processes associated with the data lifecycle, involving the design and creation of data, storage, security, preservation, retrieval, sharing, and reuse, all taking into account technical capabilities, ethical considerations, legal issues and governance frameworks. (Cox & Pinfield, 2014, p. 300)

Once it was concluded that a job met the four inclusion criteria, metadata about the job posting was recorded, including the university name, job title, and posting date (see Appendix A for metadata on the job postings). In total, 236 full data professional job postings were gathered. However, this corpus contained duplicates. Job postings from the same university posted within 12 months of each other were targeted as possible duplicates. Several factors were scrutinized to determine if the postings were duplicates of the same position, including posting date, job title, responsibilities, and qualifications. If the postings had 25% or more difference in their responsibilities or qualifications, they were not considered duplicates and each posting was kept in the corpus. Potential duplicate postings were reviewed individually to determine if the posting should be included or excluded. Determinations were then discussed and agreement was reached on the inclusion or exclusion for each posting. If postings were duplicated, the posting with the most recent posting date was kept. In total, 59 postings were removed as duplicates, leaving 177 job postings corresponding to 180 job positions (3 job postings were for 2 positions).

To determine patterns in the qualifications and responsibilities for data professionals, a confirmatory approach was taken using a deductive thematic analysis methodology. A codebook of variables and attributes for each variable was determined prior to analyzing the job positions. The codebook was based on Hall-Ellis' (2005; 2006) thematic analyses of cataloguing librarian job postings. Appendix B shows the complete codebook of 43 variables and corresponding attributes. Each variable in the codebook was operationally defined in order to avoid ambiguity. Descriptions of when each variable should be used and should not be used were included. Variables were grouped into three categories: 1) education, experience, and salary; 2) research data activities; and 3) other responsibilities and skills. For each of the 43 variables, the attribute of location in the job posting was coded (see Table 1 for list of attributes). If the variable was mentioned in multiple locations in the job positions, only one location was recorded, based on the following hierarchy: required qualifications > preferred qualifications > responsibilities > description. For example, if the variable "data management plan" appeared in the responsibilities and preferred qualifications sections, it was coded as preferred qualifications. For the variables in the

research data activities category and most variables in the other responsibilities or skills category, an interval scale correlating to the stated degree of complexity sought was also coded (Table 1). The codebook was reviewed by two academic data professionals (who were not affiliated with the project) and their feedback was incorporated to ensure that the variables were an accurate and thorough representation of the responsibilities and qualifications sought for data professionals.

All job postings were coded independently to ensure consistency and reliability. Initially, a small corpus of 15 job postings was coded and the codebook was refined to define variables more clearly, add additional variables, eliminate unneeded variables, and revise attributes. After these revisions, the entire corpus of 177 job postings was coded. Coding discrepancies were resolved through discussion. Coding reflected a high level of intercoder agreement; percent agreement was 94%, which is higher than the threshold of 80% for good agreement (Guest et al., 2012).

Variable =	Data Storage				
	Attributes				
Location in the job posting	Required qualifications (minimum requirements; basic requirements)	Preferred qualifications (Desired qualifications)	Responsibilities (Duties)	Description	Not applicable
Degree of complexity sought	Experience (ability; demonstrated ability; aptitude)	Knowledge (understanding; competent; competence)	Familiarity	Implied	Not applicable

Table 1 Attributes for the Variable "Data Storage" ^a

^a Synonyms for each attribute are shown in parenthesis. The full codebook is in Appendix B.

Table 2

The Carnegie Classification of Institutions of Higher Education for the Job Positions (n = 180) (Shown in Descending Order of Institutional Size)

Carnegie Classification	n
Doctoral Universities: Very High Research Activity	146
Doctoral Universities: High Research Activity	19
Doctoral/Professional Schools	1
Master's Colleges & Universities: Larger Programs	2
Baccalaureate Colleges: Arts & Sciences Focus	8
Special Focus Four-Year: Medical Schools & Centers	3
Special Focus Four-Year: Other Health Professions Schools	1

Results

Metadata about the Job Positions

The entire corpus contained 177 job postings, corresponding to 180 job positions. All of the following analyses were based on the number of job positions. The number of job positions posted each year over the 2013-2017 time frame remained relatively consistent, ranging from 25 to 38 positions. The positions were geographically dispersed across the US, spread out across 37 states and Washington D.C.

Most positions were located at doctoral-granting universities with very high research activity (n =146, 81%), based on The Carnegie Classification of Institutions of Higher Education (Indiana University, 2017). The breakdown of job positions by the Carnegie Classification of the institutions is shown in Table 2.

From the 180 positions, there were 119 unique job titles (job titles were analyzed based on exactly how they appeared in the job posting). The four job titles occurring most frequently were:

- Data Services Librarian (n = 23, 13%)
- Data Curation Librarian (n = 7, 4%)
- Research Data Management Librarian (n = 6, 3%)
- Data Librarian (*n* = 6, 3%)

Further, over one-third (n = 63, 35%) of the job titles did not include the word "librarian", instead using terms such as specialist, consultant, informationist, curator, coordinator, and analyst.

Education and Experience

Of the 180 positions, almost 90% (n = 159) listed an MLIS degree as a qualification (Figure 1).

However, over 70% of positions (n = 132, 73%) accepted an equivalent degree in lieu of an MLIS degree and all mentions of an equivalent degree were located in the required qualifications. One position listed this qualification as "MLIS degree or equivalent advanced degree in the social sciences." Figures 2 and 3 show the level and disciplines mentioned for these equivalent degrees (note that a position could list multiple levels or disciplines). The most frequent equivalent degree level sought was an advanced





The location of an MLIS as a qualification for the job position (n = 180).



Figure 2

The levels of equivalent degrees mentioned. Synonyms for advanced were graduate and professional; a synonym for doctorate was terminal. Note that a position could list multiple degree levels.



Figure 3

The disciplines of equivalent degrees mentioned. Synonyms for relevant were related, appropriate, and comparable. Note that a position could list multiple degree disciplines.

degree (n = 73) and the most frequent discipline of the equivalent degree was relevant (n = 47). While the term "relevant" is ambiguous, it does reflect the terms used in the job postings.

In addition to an MLIS or equivalent degree, 60% of job positions (n = 108) wanted the candidate to have an additional degree (either undergraduate or graduate). For example, a preferred qualification for one job position was an "additional relevant graduate degree." The majority (78%, n = 84) of these additional degrees were listed as a preferred qualification. As for the level of the degree, the majority wanted an advanced degree (n = 65; Figure 4).

When an additional degree was mentioned, discipline(s) of that degree were sometimes also mentioned. Of the 108 positions that listed an additional degree as a qualification, the science, technology, engineering and math (STEM; n = 59) and social sciences (n = 47) disciplines were mentioned most frequently (a position could list multiple disciplines and the complete disciplinary list is shown in Table 3).

Table 3

Disciplines Listed for an Add	itional Degree as a
Qualification ^b	

n
59
47
27
7
7
5
4

^bNote that a position could list multiple disciplines. Synonyms for relevant were related, appropriate, and comparable.



Figure 4

The level of an additional degree mentioned. Synonyms for advanced were graduate and professional; a synonym for doctorate was terminal. Note that a position could list multiple degree levels.

Of the 117 positions with the word "librarian" in the title, 62% (n = 73) accepted an MLIS degree or equivalent degree, while 36% (n = 42) only accepted an MLIS degree (Figure 5). Conversely, of the 63 postings that did not use the word "librarian" in the job title, 65% (n = 41) accepted an MLIS or equivalent degree and 2% (n = 1) only accepted an MLIS degree.

In addition to educational qualifications, many positions were seeking professional experience. Almost half (n = 87, 48%) wanted a candidate who had previous academic library experience, with those mentions split between required (n = 39) and preferred qualifications (n = 48). Figure 6 shows the length of academic library experience listed in the job positions, with almost half (n = 43) not specifying a length of time. In terms of previous experience with research data, 60% (n = 108) of positions wanted a candidate with this type of experience, most frequently naming it a required qualification (n = 85). Only a few

positions (n = 21) listed a length of time for this experience, with 3 to 5 years (n = 11) being the most frequent length of time. For example, one position listed a required qualification as "minimum of three years professional experience working with large research datasets and/or familiarity with major data resources."

In addition to professional experience, about one-fifth of the job positions (n = 35, 19%) were looking for additional academic experience. Almost two-thirds of mentions were for lab or research experience (n = 23), while the remaining one-third of the mentions were for significant coursework or academic background in a discipline (n = 12; note that a position could list multiple types of academic experiences). All mentions of additional academic experience were in the required or preferred qualifications. While these terms for academic experiences are nebulous, they mirror the terms used in job postings. Examples of these qualifications are



Figure 5

Degree requirements for positions with the word "librarian" in the job title (n = 117) and without the word "librarian" in the job title (n = 63).



Figure 6

The length of experience in an academic library listed as a qualification (n = 180).

"research laboratory experience" as a preferred qualification and "coursework or experience leading to knowledge of the principles and practices of data curation and long-term digital preservation" as a required qualification.

Salary

Almost half (n = 77, 43%) of the positions did not mention salary. When salary was mentioned, about a third (n = 57, 32%) only used descriptive words such as commensurate or competitive (Figure 7). A quarter (n = 47, 25%) gave a quantitative salary value, with or without descriptive words. The range of salaries listed was from \$40,000 to \$157,000, with a median salary of \$57,000, and over half (n = 25) clustered between \$54,000 - 68,000 (Figure 8).

Research Data Activities

Of the 180 job positions, the most common research data activities mentioned were general data management (n = 154, 86%), data repository (n = 122, 68%), data curation (n = 101, 56%), data discovery (n = 97, 54%) and data documentation

(*n* = 96, 53%; Figures 9 and 10 and Appendix C). General data management was most commonly mentioned in the preferred qualifications (n =73) and the degree of complexity sought most frequently was "experience" (n = 58, 37%). The variable "general data management" is vague, but it reflects the actual terminology used in job postings. For example, one job position listed "assists faculty and graduate students with data management" as a responsibility; this is also an example of "implied" as the degree of complexity for this variable. In contrast, the more specific variable "data management plans" was mentioned in over 40% of positions (n = 76, 42%), most commonly mentioned in the required qualifications section (n = 24).

"Data repository" was mentioned in more than two-thirds of positions (n = 122, 67%). This was the variable with the highest number of occurrences in the required qualifications (n =52); but it was also mentioned frequently in the responsibilities (n = 33) and preferred qualifications (n = 31). As for the degree of complexity sought, "experience" (n = 34) and "knowledge" (n = 32) were most common.



Figure 7

How salary was described in the job positions (n = 180).



Figure 8

Histogram of salary values (n = 47). If a salary range was given for the position, the median value was used.

Different types of data analysis (general, statistical, spatial, or qualitative) were often mentioned in the job positions. In total, at least 1 type of data analysis was listed in over 60% of positions (n = 111; note that multiple types of data analysis could be listed in a position). "General data analysis", the variable used when a specific type of data analysis was not mentioned, was mentioned in over 40% of the positions (n = 78, 43%). Over half of these mentions occurred in the required qualifications section (n = 42, 53%). Additionally, half of these mentions were seeking "experience" for the degree of complexity (n = 39). For example, one job position stated, as a required qualification, "knowledge of quantitative data analysis applications." Statistical (n = 76, 42%), spatial (n= 46, 26%), and qualitative (*n* = 36, 20%) data analysis were also mentioned in the job positions. Statistical analysis (n = 45, 59%) was most frequently listed as a required qualification, while spatial (n = 24, 52%) and qualitative data analysis (n = 18, 50%) were most frequently listed as preferred qualifications. As for the degree of complexity sought, all 3 types of analysis were most frequently seeking

"experience" (statistical analysis: n = 45; spatial analysis: n = 24; qualitative analysis: n = 21).

Other Responsibilities and Skills

About one-third (n = 60) of the job positions had faculty status; two-thirds of those with faculty status (n = 40) were also tenure-track. The requirement to research and publish was mentioned in about one-third of the positions (n= 55, 31%), most commonly listed in the responsibilities section (n = 28). Having a public or customer service perspective was mentioned in 38% of the postings (n = 69), most frequently mentioned as a required qualification (n = 46, 67%).

Instruction was mentioned in over three-fourths of positions (n = 138, 76%). Although mentioned in all 4 main locations within a job posting, mentions of instruction were most frequently mentioned in the required qualifications (n = 49) and responsibilities (n = 46). This variable listed "experience" as the most common degree of complexity sought (n = 81, 59%).



Figure 9

Summary of the degree of complexity sought. Raw values are shown in Appendix C.



Figure 10

Summary of B) location in the job posting for 17 research data activities (n = 180). Raw values are shown in Appendix C.

Consultation was mentioned in over two-thirds of the positions (n = 121, 67%), most frequently in the responsibilities section (n = 93). Additionally, 85% of these mentions listed "implied" as the degree of complexity sought (n = 103), meaning that a specific degree of complexity was not mentioned. For example, one job position stated in the description that the incumbent will "provid[e] training and consulting services."

More than 40% of the positions were focused on meeting research data needs within specific disciplines (n = 75, 42%). This variable was most commonly listed in the responsibilities section (n = 42, 23%). Of those focused on specific disciplines, the most common discipline was the social sciences (n = 32; Table 4 shows the complete disciplinary breakdown).

Table 4

Disciplines of Job Positions that focused on the Research Data Needs of Specific Disciplines ^c

Discipline	n
Social Sciences	32
STEM	22
Health Sciences	20
Business	7
Arts & Humanities	4

^c If specific departments were listed, they were grouped into their broader discipline (multiple disciplines could be listed for a position).

Additionally, 28% (n = 51) of the job positions were the liaison to 1 or more departments or units on campus; this variable was most commonly listed in the responsibilities section (n = 40, 22%). Of those with liaison responsibilities, three-fourths (n = 37, 73%) listed specific departments or disciplines (Table 5) and the remaining positions had a department(s) assigned upon hiring. Of the 51 positions listing liaison responsibilities, over 85% (n = 44) also had instruction duties, as opposed to 72% of positions (n = 93) without liaison duties.

Table 5

Disciplines for Job Positions that included Liaison Responsibilities to One or More Department or Unit ^d

Discipline	n
STEM	14
Social Sciences	13
Business	8
Health Sciences	4
Administrative Units	3
Data Science	2
Arts & Humanities	1

^d If specific departments were listed, they were grouped into their broader discipline (multiple disciplines could be listed for a position).

The variable of DEI&A related to the position, not the university or library, was mentioned in less than half of the positions (n = 75, 42%). These statements were most often included in the required qualifications section (n = 51), followed by the preferred qualifications section (n = 15). As these statements most often referred to a candidate's commitment to or understanding of the importance of DEI&A, the degree of complexity was not coded. For example, one required qualification was a "commitment to supporting and working in a multicultural and diverse environment." Figure 11 shows that this variable was included in more job positions over time.



Figure 11

Number of occurrences of DEI&A statements relating to the position over time. Positions from 2018 were not included because they were only gathered for half of that year.

Discussion

What are the Required and Preferred Qualifications and Responsibilities for Data Professional Positions?

Overall, the education, experiences, and skills mentioned throughout these data professional job positions show that this sub-discipline of academic librarianship is looking for a mixture of traditional (instruction, consultation, and others) and non-traditional areas (general data management, data repositories, and others) for LIS. While the skills and experiences of those within the academic library pipeline are still sought, this mixture indicates an eagerness to recruit candidates from outside of the traditional LIS pipeline; this is a positive sign towards diversifying academic librarianship. Therefore, data professional positions are ripe to accept a variety of academic backgrounds and professional experiences, which naturally attract diverse candidates and thereby increase other forms of diversity.

Education and Experience

In the degree qualifications, over 70% (n = 132, 67%) accepted an equivalent degree in lieu of the MLIS degree. However, most positions were still seeking candidates with a degree beyond a Bachelor's (n = 104). Interestingly, for these equivalent degrees, most commonly the term "relevant" (n = 47) was used to describe the discipline or the discipline was not specified (n =41). If a specific discipline was mentioned, STEM was the most common (n = 35). This indicates that libraries are seeking candidates with graduate degrees from all disciplines for their data professional positions, allowing for a diverse set of backgrounds and thus more diverse candidates. Many libraries were seeking candidates possessing an additional degree (n = 108, 60%), most frequently mentioned as a preferred qualification (n = 84). Again, if a specific discipline was mentioned, STEM was most common (n = 59). These degree qualifications are troubling from a DEI&A lens because many inequities in our society prevent

individuals from obtaining a graduate degree much less multiple graduate degrees (Soto & Yao, 2010). In 2018, only 10.2% of the US adult population had a Master's degree and only 2.1% had a doctoral degree (Oh and Kim, 2020). Instead of listing these degrees by default, an analysis should be done to demonstrate how the degree(s) would help the candidate to fulfill the job responsibilities (Thielen & Neeser, 2019). Also, see if an institution offers any benefits (such as tuition reimbursement) that would allow a candidate to earn another degree while working, and if so include them in the job posting.

The term "data intensive field" was often used to describe the discipline of an equivalent (n =30) or additional degree (n = 27). This term is often used in RDS. It is hypothesized that libraries are using this term to denote that they would like a candidate with research data experience but do not want to list specific disciplines. However, from a DEI&A lens, this term is subjective, perhaps leaving a candidate unsure if their degree meets this qualification. It is suggested to avoid this ambiguous term in job postings. Further, individuals from underrepresented groups are less likely to apply to positions if they do not meet all of the qualifications (Mohr, 2014), so including ambiguous jargon will make them less likely to apply.

Over a third of the data professional positions (n = 63) did not use the word "librarian" in the job title; this may impact the degree qualifications. Of the positions that include this word in the job title (n = 117), 36% (n = 42) only accept an MLIS degree. Conversely, of the positions without this word in the job title (n = 63), 2% (n = 1) only accept an MLIS degree. The difference in degree qualifications is an excellent example of how libraries are writing job positions that seek to diversify this sub-discipline.

Another indication that many libraries are looking to recruit outside of the LIS pipeline is that of the positions that wanted candidates to have previous academic library experience (n = 87), only 45% of these mentions (n = 39) occurred in the required qualifications section.

In addition to degrees, previous experiences mentioned in the job positions also indicate an emphasis on areas traditionally considered outside the scope of LIS. Experience working with research data was a common qualification (n = 108), most frequently listed as a required qualification. Finally, it is important to note that almost 20% of the positions (n = 35) mentioned additional academic experiences (lab or research experience, academic background, and others) as a required or preferred qualification. This could be a way for a candidate to demonstrate knowledge of a particular area without having an academic degree. Asking for these types of additional academic experiences, instead of an additional degree, is another excellent way to incorporate DEI&A principles into a job posting.

Research Data Activities

Overall, the research data activities that were most frequently mentioned in the data professional job positions show that this subdiscipline of academic librarianship values areas traditionally outside of LIS (such as general data management, data repositories, and various types of data analysis). General data management (n = 155) was the second most commonly mentioned variable in the job positions, second to the MLIS degree (n = 159).

Unsurprisingly, general data management was the most frequently mentioned research data activities variable (n = 155). Interestingly, although general data management was most commonly mentioned in the preferred qualifications (n = 73), "experience" (n = 58) was the most frequent degree of complexity for this variable. This suggests that libraries want a candidate with experience managing research data, but know that it may not be feasible to ask for this as a required qualification. Data repository is the variable with the highest number of occurrences in the required qualifications section (n = 51). This shows that there is much interest in hiring candidates with these skills and, therefore, offering these services on campus. Overall, at least 1 of the 4 types of data analysis were mentioned in over 60% of positions (n = 111; note that a position could list multiple types). Assisting patrons with data analysis is not a traditional area of LIS, but this result indicates that libraries consider this an unmet need that they are trying to fulfill on their campuses.

Academic libraries are seeking to hire specialist data professionals as well as generalist data professionals; 42% of the positions (n = 75) were seeking to hire a specialist data professional, while the other 58% (n = 104) were seeking to hire a generalist. The occurrence of these specialist data professional positions is another indication that libraries are trying to recruit candidates from outside the traditional LIS pipeline.

Other Responsibilities and Skills

Many of the common variables in this section need further explanation or different terminology entirely in order to recruit candidates from outside of LIS. Public or customer service perspective was mentioned in almost 40% of the postings (n = 69), with twothirds of those mentions in the required qualifications section. Public or customer service is not necessarily a tenant of other fields like it is in LIS, so providing further context to this requirement would give candidates a better understanding of what this qualification entails and why it is valued in this context.

Liaison duties are another example of library jargon in these positions. Almost 30% of positions (n = 51) had liaison duties. It is unlikely that someone outside of LIS would understand what the term "liaison" means. Instead of saying "liaison to the Political Science Department", this could be rephrased as "Librarian for the Political Science Department." Small changes like this could have a huge

impact on whether candidates outside of LIS decide to apply for a position. Additionally, of those listing liaison duties, three-fourths (n = 37) listed being a liaison to a specific department(s). While listing these departments adds specificity to the job position, it also may discourage applicants who do not have an academic background or experience with the subject area(s). Writing something like "departments will be assigned based on the candidate's background and interests," will help to recruit a more diverse candidate pool.

Instruction was mentioned in three-fourths of the positions (n = 138, 76%) and consultation was mentioned in two-thirds of the positions (n = 121, 67%). Both of these activities are common across job sectors within the LIS profession. The high number of mentions of these two variables shows that academic libraries, while embracing new ways of engaging with patrons, believe that these traditional means of engagement are still vital parts of the services they offer on campus.

It is encouraging to see that the mentions of DEI&A have increased during the time period studied (Figure 11). However, there is still room for improvement because, over the 5 years in this study, less than half of the positions (n = 75, 42%) included this variable. DEI&A related to the position was the focus, as opposed to generic statements about the university or library, because this was felt to be a demonstration of commitment to these principles rather than an Human Resources requirement. Having a required qualification for all job positions related to DEI&A could concretize academic libraries' commitment to these principles and practices.

What is the Median Salary and Salary Range of Data Professional Positions?

This study cannot give a definitive answer to this research question because only 26% (n = 47) of the job positions listed a quantitative salary value. Most frequently, salary was not mentioned (n = 77, 43%). An additional third of

the job positions (n = 57) only used qualitative descriptors for salary such as "competitive" or "commensurate". However, of the 47 positions listing a salary value or range, the median salary was \$57,000.

Not mentioning salary or only providing qualitative salary descriptors is problematic from a DEI&A lens. This practice favors those already working in academic libraries as they will have inside access to and knowledge about common practices and resources, disadvantaging recent LIS graduates, and those outside of the traditional LIS pipeline. For example, those already working in academic libraries may have access to internal salary documents and databases or be able to ask their professional networks about salary information and practices. It also favors those working in the part of the country where the job is located, because they may have an idea of data professional salaries in their geographic area. For example, a competitive salary at a university in San Francisco, California will be very different from a competitive salary at a university in rural Michigan. Furthermore, these practices could hinder a candidate's ability to effectively negotiate salary and individuals from underrepresented groups are less likely to negotiate salaries (Silva & Galbraith, 2018). Listing a salary range indicates that candidates can negotiate; not doing so furthers inequity between those who already hold privilege from those who do not.

Additionally, the salary values listed for the job positions may not be an accurate reflection of the person hired for a position. A new employee's salary could be higher or lower than the stated salary due to their qualifications and experiences. A follow-up study could survey recently hired data professionals, asking them for their salary upon hire.

Study Limitations

This study does have some limitations. First, the sources of the job postings were chosen because

they were known to attract postings for data professionals in academic libraries. However, these sources were not exhaustive for data professional job postings in academic libraries from 2013-2018. Additionally, job positions were only included in this study when the full job posting was available. As noted above, seven job positions were excluded because the full job postings were not available. This study also only included job positions within the US; data professionals are a growing sector in academic libraries worldwide. A follow-up study could analyze job postings for data professionals outside of the US.

An inherent limitation of job posting analyses is that job postings tend to be very aspirational, meaning that a data professional's actual responsibilities could vary greatly from those listed in the job posting. A follow-up study could carry out in-depth interviews with data professionals to compare how their actual responsibilities align with those in the job posting.

Finally, this study is undercounting the number of data professionals working in academic libraries, especially those working at Master's or Baccalaureate institutions. Many could have RDS roles or responsibilities added to their job duties after hiring as data needs emerge on campus. Additionally, at many small and midsized institutions, a librarian may be responsible for providing RDS but this responsibility is not large enough to be reflected in their job title (which was the initial screening mechanism to determine if a position should be included in this study).

Conclusion

Studies such as this do not have an impact unless the results are put into action. The following recommendations will help the reader to use this data to take steps toward incorporating DEI&A principles and practices into job postings:

- Write each and every sentence within a job posting using the lens of DEI&A principles and practices
- List a quantitative salary value; it is a simple way to make the hiring process more transparent and less prone to inequitable practices. Listing a range indicates the possibility of negotiation, which is helpful for underrepresented groups
- Carefully consider which degrees to include as required or preferred qualifications. For example, think critically about how an MLIS or an additional graduate degree would help the applicant perform the job responsibilities. Many positions in this study required an MLIS or asked for multiple degrees, which automatically limits the applicant pool. Due to inequalities built into our societal and educational systems, not everyone has access to attain a graduate degree. Consider undergraduate degrees or academic background as a way for an applicant to demonstrate expertise
- Include DEI&A as a required qualification in the job posting to demonstrate that the institution is committed to hiring applicants who understand the value and importance of DEI&A
- Write the job description that the candidate will perform; job postings should be realistic not aspirational. One way to accomplish this is to limit preferred qualifications
- Finally, this data can be used to initiate conversations; showing quantitative evidence of how disparities are inadvertently woven into hiring practices and providing evidence based suggestions for improvement can be a valuable tool for data-driving decision-making. This set of recommendations is

also transferable to other sub-disciplines of librarianship

Job postings are a small yet very important part of the hiring process. It is hoped that this article will inspire reviews of hiring processes as a whole. The data is openly available in the Dryad Repository

https://datadryad.org/stash/dataset/doi:10.6078/ D1K419; the authors strongly encourage other researchers to further analyze this data.

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Appendix A Metadata about Data Professional Job Postings

(Note, this appendix only includes the 177 job postings analyzed in this study)

University Name	Carnegie Classification	Position Title	Posting Date	Notes
American University	Doctoral Universities: High Research Activity	Research Data Librarian	2013-01	
Auburn University	Doctoral Universities: Very High Research Activity	Research Data Management Librarian	2017-03	
Boston College	Doctoral Universities: Very High Research Activity	Data and Visualization Librarian	2016-12	
Brown University	Doctoral Universities: Very High Research Activity	Scientific Data Management Specialist	2013-11	
Brown University	Doctoral Universities: Very High Research Activity	Scientific Data Curator	2013-03	
Bryn Mawr College	Baccalaureate Colleges: Arts & Sciences Focus	Social Sciences and Data Librarian	2018-02	
California State University Northridge	Master's Colleges & Universities: Larger Programs	Business & Data Librarian	2013-01	
Carnegie Mellon University	Doctoral Universities: Very High Research Activity	Data Services Librarian	2014-05	
Case Western Reserve University	Doctoral Universities: Very High Research Activity	Research Data Specialist	2018-01	
Colby College	Baccalaureate Colleges: Arts & Sciences Focus	Social Sciences Data Librarian	2014-02	
Colorado State University	Doctoral Universities: Very High Research Activity	Data Management Specialist	2017-11	
Colorado State University	Doctoral Universities: Very High Research Activity	Data Management Specialist	2016-01	
Columbia University	Doctoral Universities: Very High Research Activity	Research Support & Data Services Librarian	2014-04	
Columbia University	Doctoral Universities: Very High Research Activity	Research Support & Data Services Librarian	2016-10	
Columbia University	Doctoral Universities: Very High Research Activity	Data Services Librarian	2014-12	
Columbia University	Doctoral Universities: Very High Research Activity	Data Services & Emerging Technologies Librarian	2014-05	
Columbia University	Doctoral Universities: Very High Research Activity	Research Support & Data Services Librarian	2015-04	

Cornell	Doctoral Universities: Very	Social Science and Geospatial	2017 00	
University	High Research Activity	Data Librarian	2017-09	
Cornell	Doctoral Universities: Very	Research Data and	2014 02	
University	High Research Activity	Librarian	2014-02	
CUNY				
Graduate	Doctoral Universities: Verv			
School and	High Research Activity	Data Librarian	2014-12	
University				
Center				
Dartmouth	Doctoral Universities: Very	Data & Visualization Librarian	2015-12	
College	High Research Activity			
DePaul	Doctoral Universities: High	Data Services & Government	2016-06	
University	Research Activity	Information Librarian	_010 00	
Drake University	Doctoral/Professional Schools	Data and Business Librarian	2015-04	
Drexel	Doctoral Universities: Very	Director, Data & Digital	2015 10	
University	High Research Activity	Stewardship	2015-10	
Drexel	Doctoral Universities: Very	Director, Informatics for	2014 02	
University	High Research Activity	Research Engagement	2014-02	
Duke	Doctoral Universities: Verv	Senior Research Data		This posting
University	High Research Activity	Management Consultant	2016-08	was for two positions
East Carolina	Doctoral Universities: High	Data Convigos Librarian	2017 02	
University	Research Activity	Data Services Librarian	2017-03	
Florida Institute	Doctoral Universities: High	Passarah Data Spacialist	2014 11	
of Technology	Research Activity	Research Data Specialist	2014-11	
Florida Institute	Doctoral Universities: High	Data Librarian	2018 05	
of Technology	Research Activity		2010-05	
Florida State	Doctoral Universities: Very	Data Rosparch Librarian	2013-11	
University	High Research Activity		2013-11	
Florida State	Doctoral Universities: Very	Social Sciences Research &	2016-10	
University	High Research Activity	Data Librarian	2010-10	
George Washington	Doctoral Universities: Very	Data Services Librarian	2017-10	
University	High Research Activity			
George				
Washington	Doctoral Universities: Very	Data Services Librarian	2014-07	
University	High Research Activity			
Georgia		Discourse Commission of Data		
Southern	Possarch A stisting	Curation Librarian	2014-12	
University	Research Activity	Curation Librarian		
Georgia State	Doctoral Universities: Very	Team Leader, Research Data	2016-01	
University	High Research Activity	Services	2010-01	
Georgia State	Doctoral Universities: Very	Quantitative Data Specialist for	2017 08	
University	High Research Activity	the Social Sciences	2017-00	

Georgia State	Doctoral Universities: Very	Business Data Services	2014.06	
University	High Research Activity	Librarian	2014-06	
Harvard	Doctoral Universities: Very	Librarian for the Social Sciences	2014 10	
University	High Research Activity	and Visualization	2014-10	
Harvard	Doctoral Universities: Very	Research Data Management	2010.04	
University	High Research Activity	Librarian for the Sciences	2018-04	
Harvard	Doctoral Universities: Very	Research Data & Collections	2017.05	
University	High Research Activity	Librarian	2017-05	
Indiana	Doctoral Universities: Very	Research Data Management	2016.06	
University	High Research Activity	Librarian	2016-06	
Indiana				
University	Doctoral Universities: Very	Research Data Management	2015-08	
Bloomington	High Research Activity	Librarian		
T 1'		Research Data Management		
Indiana	Doctoral Universities: Very	Librarian and Head of	0016.05	
University	High Research Activity	Scholarly Communication	2016-05	
Bloomington		Department		
Johns Hopkins	Doctoral Universities: Very	Data Management Services	0015 10	
University	High Research Activity	Manager	2015-12	
Johns Hopkins	Doctoral Universities: Very		001(00	
University	High Research Activity	Data informationist	2016-03	
Johns Hopkins	Doctoral Universities: Very	Dela Camila a Managar	2017 01	
University	High Research Activity	Data Services Manager	2017-01	
Johns Hopkins	Doctoral Universities: Very	Data Managamant Congrittent	2015 04	
University	High Research Activity	Data Management Consultant	2015-04	
Johns Hopkins	Doctoral Universities: Very	Data Managamant Crassialist	2016 02	
University	High Research Activity	Data Management Specialist	2016-02	
Kanyan Callaga	Baccalaureate Colleges: Arts	Social Sciences and Data	2016 02	
Kenyon College	& Sciences Focus	Librarian	2016-05	
Lehigh	Doctoral Universities: High	Pusings (Data Librarian	2015 11	
University	Research Activity	Dusiness/Data Librarian	2013-11	
Lewis & Clark	Baccalaureate Colleges: Arts	Science & Data Services	2014 10	
College	& Sciences Focus	Librarian	2014-10	
Louisiana State	Doctoral Universities: Very	Data Curation Librarian	2015-01	
University	High Research Activity		2013-01	
Massachusetts	Dectoral Universities: Very	Program Hood Data		
Institute of	Lich Desserve Activity	Mana ann an Camina	2016-11	
Technology	High Research Activity	Management Services		
Michigan State	Doctoral Universities: Very	Dete Librarian	2016.04	
University	High Research Activity		2010-04	
Middlebury	Baccalaureate Colleges: Arts	Data Somigos Librarian	2015.05	
College	& Sciences Focus		2013-03	
Montana State	Doctoral Universities: High	Data Managamant Librarian	2012.00	
University	Research Activity		2013-08	
New York	Doctoral Universities: Very	Knowledge Management	2014 10	
University	High Research Activity	Librarian	2014-10	

New York University	Doctoral Universities: Very High Research Activity	Data Services Librarian	2015-03
New York	Doctoral Universities: Verv	Research Data Management	
University	High Research Activity	Librarian	2014-11
North Carolina	Doctoral Universities: Very	Research Data & Infrastructure	0.1.0.00
State University	High Research Activity	Librarian	2018-03
North Carolina	Doctoral Universities: Very	Research Librarian for	2015 00
State University	High Research Activity	Engineering and Biotechnology	2015-09
Northwestern	Doctoral Universities: Very	Data Scientist	2017 02
University	High Research Activity	Data Scientist	2017-03
Oakland	Doctoral Universities: High	Passarch Data Librarian	2015 11
University	Research Activity	Research Data Librarian	2013-11
Occidental	Baccalaureate Colleges: Arts	Data and Information Specialist	2017 08
College	& Sciences Focus	for the Social Sciences	2017-00
Ohio State	Doctoral Universities: Very	Data Management Services	2013 05
University	High Research Activity	Librarian	2013-03
Oregon Health	Special Focus Four-Vear	Basic Science Linison/Research	
& Science	Modical Schools & Contors	Data Management Librarian	2015-12
University	Medical Schools & Centers	Data Management Librarian	
Oregon State	Doctoral Universities: Very	Data Management Specialist	2015 12
University	High Research Activity	Data Management Specialist	2013-12
Pennsylvania	Doctoral Universities: Very	Science Data Librarian	2014-11
State University	High Research Activity		2014-11
Princeton	Doctoral Universities: Very	Data Services Specialist	2013-06
University	High Research Activity	Duta del vices opecialist	2010 00
Princeton	Doctoral Universities: Very	Interdisciplinary Quantitative	2015-08
University	High Research Activity	Research Librarian	2010 00
Purdue	Doctoral Universities: Very	Data Repository Outreach	2015-08
University	High Research Activity	Specialist	2010 00
Purdue	Doctoral Universities: Very	Research Data Specialist	2015-02
University	High Research Activity		
Purdue	Doctoral Universities: Very	Digital Data Repository	2014-12
University	High Research Activity	Specialist	
Reed College	Baccalaureate Colleges: Arts & Sciences Focus	Data Services Librarian	2015-07
	Doctoral Universities: Very	Data and Government	2017 11
Kice University	High Research Activity	Information Librarian	2017-11
	De stanel Universities, Vers	Head, Kelley Center for	
Rice University	Ligh December A stight	Government Information, Data	2014-06
	High Research Activity	& Geospatial Services	
Rutgers	Doctoral Universities: High	Data Somigos Librarian	2012.06
University	Research Activity		2010-00
San Diego State	Doctoral Universities: High	Social Science & Data Librarian	2018 01
University	Research Activity		2010-01
San Jose State	Master's Colleges &	Data Campiana L'hannian	2017.05
University	Universities: Larger Programs	Data Services Librarian	2017-03

Southern California University of Health Sciences	Special Focus Four-Year: Other Health Professions Schools	Knowledge Management & Data Specialist	2015-09
Stanford University	Doctoral Universities: Very High Research Activity	Data Services and Visualization Librarian	2017-05
Stanford University	Doctoral Universities: Very High Research Activity	Engineering Librarian for Data and Collections	2018-06
Temple University	Doctoral Universities: Very High Research Activity	Research and Data Services Librarian	2018-05
Texas A&M University	Doctoral Universities: Very High Research Activity	Data Librarian	2016-09
Tufts University	Doctoral Universities: Very High Research Activity	Librarian for Research Data	2016-09
Tufts University	Doctoral Universities: Very High Research Activity	Social Science Data Librarian	2017-05
University of Arizona	Doctoral Universities: Very High Research Activity	Research Data Management Librarian	2017-03
University of Arkansas at Little Rock	Doctoral Universities: High Research Activity	Data Services Librarian	2018-06
University of California - Irvine	Doctoral Universities: Very High Research Activity	E-Research and Digital Scholarship Services Librarian	2014-10
University of California - Los Angeles	Doctoral Universities: Very High Research Activity	Sciences Data Informationist	2016-11
University of California - Los Angeles	Doctoral Universities: Very High Research Activity	Grand Challenges Data Administrator	2016-09
University of California - Los Angeles	Doctoral Universities: Very High Research Activity	Director of UCLA Libraries Social Science Data Archive	2016-06
University of California - San Diego	Doctoral Universities: Very High Research Activity	Data Services and Collections Librarian	2014-03
University of California - San Diego	Doctoral Universities: Very High Research Activity	Director, Research Data Curation Services	2013-01
University of California - San Diego	Doctoral Universities: Very High Research Activity	Metadata Specialist	2018-06
University of California - San Diego	Doctoral Universities: Very High Research Activity	Data Science Librarian	2017-09

University of California - San Diego	Doctoral Universities: Very High Research Activity	Director, Research Data Curation Services	2013-01
University of California - San Diego	Doctoral Universities: Very High Research Activity	Research Data Metadata Librarian	2017-11
University of California - San Diego	Doctoral Universities: Very High Research Activity	Research Data Curation Program Technical Analyst	2013-07
University of California Berkeley	Doctoral Universities: Very High Research Activity	Science Data & Engineering Librarian	2015-07
University of California Berkeley	Doctoral Universities: Very High Research Activity	Business & Data Librarian	2015-08
University of California Berkeley	Doctoral Universities: Very High Research Activity	Research Data Management Service Design Analyst	2015-01
University of California Berkeley	Doctoral Universities: Very High Research Activity	Data Services Librarian	2017-01
University of California Davis	Doctoral Universities: Very High Research Activity	Associate Director, Data Management Program	2015-08
University of California Davis	Doctoral Universities: Very High Research Activity	Data Management Analyst	2017-03
University of California San Francisco	Special Focus Four-Year: Medical Schools & Centers	Data Services and Assessment Librarian	2016-12
University of California Santa Barbara	Doctoral Universities: Very High Research Activity	Humanities Data Curator	2015-09
University of California Santa Barbara	Doctoral Universities: Very High Research Activity	Geospatial Data Curator	2013-08
University of California Santa Barbara	Doctoral Universities: Very High Research Activity	Data Services and Digital Scholarship Librarian	2018-05
University of Chicago	Doctoral Universities: Very High Research Activity	Biomedical Data Librarian	2017-12
University of Chicago	Doctoral Universities: Very High Research Activity	Social Science Data and Sociology Librarian	2017-04
University of Chicago	Doctoral Universities: Very High Research Activity	Data Research Services and Biomedical Librarian	2017-04
University of Colorado Boulder	Doctoral Universities: Very High Research Activity	Data Services Librarian	2017-07

University of Florida	Doctoral Universities: Very High Research Activity	Data Management Librarian	2015-04	
University of	Doctoral Universities: Very	Social Science Data Librarian	2014-03	
University of	Doctoral Universities: Verv			
Houston	High Research Activity	Data Services Librarian	2016-11	
University of Houston	Doctoral Universities: Very High Research Activity	Research Data Management Librarian	2018-05	
University of				
Illinois Urbana- Champaign	Doctoral Universities: Very High Research Activity	Director, Research Data Service and Open-Rank Professor	2013-10	
University of Illinois Urbana- Champaign	Doctoral Universities: Very High Research Activity	Data Curation Specialist	2014-11	This posting was for two positions
University of Iowa	Doctoral Universities: Very High Research Activity	Data Services Manager	2017-02	
University of Kansas	Doctoral Universities: Very High Research Activity	Data Services Librarian	2013-06	
University of Maryland	Doctoral Universities: Very High Research Activity	Data Services Librarian	2017-01	
University of Maryland	Doctoral Universities: Very High Research Activity	Data Services Librarian	2018-07	
University of Massachusetts Amherst	Doctoral Universities: Very High Research Activity	Data Services Librarian	2017-05	
University of Miami	Doctoral Universities: Very High Research Activity	Data Services Librarian	2016-09	
University of Michigan	Doctoral Universities: Very High Research Activity	Data Workflows Specialist	2017-01	
University of Michigan	Doctoral Universities: Very High Research Activity	Research Data Curation Librarian	2014-11	
University of Michigan	Doctoral Universities: Very High Research Activity	Research Data Services Manager	2013-12	
University of Michigan	Doctoral Universities: Very High Research Activity	Data Curation Librarian	2017-07	
University of Michigan	Doctoral Universities: Very High Research Activity	Health Sciences Data Services	2015-11	
University of	Doctoral Universities: Very	Biosciences Liaison Librarian	2017-06	
Minnesota	High Research Activity	and Scientific Data Curator		
University of	Doctoral Universities: Very	Informatics/Data Services	2013-06	
Linivorcity of	Doctoral Universition Very	Public Health Linison and Data		
Minnesota	High Research Activity	Curation Specialist	2015-10	
University of Nebraska - Lincoln	Doctoral Universities: Very High Research Activity	Data Curation Librarian	2016-08	

University of Nebraska - Lincoln	Doctoral Universities: Very High Research Activity	Data Curation Librarian	2013-12
University of Nevada Las Vegas	Doctoral Universities: High Research Activity	Social Sciences Data Librarian	2014-08
University of New Hampshire	Doctoral Universities: Very High Research Activity	Business and Data Reference Librarian	2015-03
University of New Hampshire	Doctoral Universities: Very High Research Activity	Research Data Services Librarian	2018-01
University of New Mexico	Doctoral Universities: Very High Research Activity	Director of Research Data Services	2013-12
University of New Mexico	Doctoral Universities: Very High Research Activity	Data Curation Librarian	2017-07
University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill	Doctoral Universities: Very High Research Activity	Repository Librarian	2015-04
University of North Carolina at Greensboro	Doctoral Universities: High Research Activity	Research and Data Support Coordinator	2013-10
University of North Carolina Wilmington	Doctoral Universities: High Research Activity	Digital Program and Data Management Librarian	2013-03
University of Notre Dame	Doctoral Universities: Very High Research Activity	Digital Library Data Curation Developer	2015-07
University of Pennsylvania	Doctoral Universities: Very High Research Activity	Business & Data Analysis Librarian	2018-04
University of Pennsylvania	Doctoral Universities: Very High Research Activity	Scholarly Communications & Data Curation Librarian	2016-03
University of Pittsburgh	Doctoral Universities: Very High Research Activity	Data Services Librarian	2017-07
University of Pittsburgh	Doctoral Universities: Very High Research Activity	Data Curation Librarian	2018-06
University of Rhode Island	Doctoral Universities: High Research Activity	Data Services Librarian	2016-05
University of Rochester	Doctoral Universities: Very High Research Activity	Science & Engineering Outreach Librarian (Data)	2018-01
University of Tennessee	Doctoral Universities: Very High Research Activity	Data Curation Librarian	2013-03
University of Texas at Arlington	Doctoral Universities: Very High Research Activity	Data & eScience Librarian	2014-12

University of Texas at Arlington	Doctoral Universities: Very High Research Activity	Social Sciences Data Librarian	2014-11	
University of Texas at Austin	Doctoral Universities: Very High Research Activity	Universities: Very earch Activity Data Management Coordinator		
University of Vermont	rersity of Doctoral Universities: High nont Research Activity Science and Data Librarian		2017-02	
University of Virginia	Doctoral Universities: Very High Research Activity	Senior Research Data Scientist	2014-05	
University of Virginia	Doctoral Universities: Very High Research Activity	Data and Geographical Information Librarian	2013-01	
University of Virginia	Doctoral Universities: Very High Research Activity	Research Data Specialist	2017-02	
University of Virginia	Doctoral Universities: Very High Research Activity	Clinical Data Research Specialist	2017-02	
University of Washington	Doctoral Universities: Very High Research Activity	Data Management Librarian	2015-05	
University of Wisconsin Madison	Doctoral Universities: Very High Research Activity	Science & Engineering Data & Information Specialist	2018-04	This posting was for two positions
University of Wisconsin Madison	Doctoral Universities: Very High Research Activity	Digital Curation Coordinator	2017-06	
University of Wisconsin Milwaukee	Doctoral Universities: Very High Research Activity	Data Services Librarian	2013-07	
Upstate Medical University	Special Focus Four-Year: Medical Schools & Centers	Data Services Librarian	2018-05	
Vanderbilt University	Doctoral Universities: Very High Research Activity	Business and Data Analysis Librarian	2016-12	
Vassar College	Baccalaureate Colleges: Arts & Sciences Focus	Social Sciences and Data Librarian	2016-03	
Villanova University	Doctoral Universities: High Research Activity	Social Sciences and Data Services Librarian	2015-12	
Virginia Commonwealth University	Doctoral Universities: Very High Research Activity	Research Data Librarian	2017-05	
Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University	Doctoral Universities: Very High Research Activity	Data and Informatics Consultant	2013-12	
Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University	Tirginia Joctoral Universities: Very Social Science Data Consultant nstitute and High Research Activity & Data Educator Coordinator tate University Liniversity		2017-04	

Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University	Doctoral Universities: Very High Research Activity	Research Data Consultant	2014-05	
Washington University in St. Louis	Doctoral Universities: Very High Research Activity	Data Specialist	2015-04	
Western Michigan University	Doctoral Universities: High Research Activity	Data Librarian	2018-02	
Yale University	Doctoral Universities: Very High Research Activity	Data Librarian	2017-11	
Yale University	Doctoral Universities: Very High Research Activity	Data Librarian for the Health Sciences	2018-03	
Yale University	Doctoral Universities: Very High Research Activity	Research Data Support Specialist	2016-07	
Yale University	Doctoral Universities: Very High Research Activity	Librarian for Finance, Accounting & Business Data	2018-04	

Appendix B Codebook

Variable								
Education, experience, and	salary							
	Not							
MLIS degree	applicable	Description	Respon.	Preferred Qual.	Required Qual.			
	Not							
Equivalent degree	applicable	Description	Respon.	Preferred Qual.	Required Qual.			
	Not					Not		
Equivalent degree level*	applicable	Bachelor's	Master's	Doctorate	Advanced	specified		
					Data			
Equivalent degree	Not		Social		Intensive/Data			Not
discipline(s)*	applicable	Arts & Humanities	Sciences	STEM	Science	Business	Relevant	specified
Academic library					Length not			
experience	No	1-2 years	3-5 years	5+ years	specified			
	Not							
[Location in job posting]	applicable	Description	Respon.	Preferred Qual.	Required Qual.			
Research data					Length not			
experience	No	1-2 years	3-5 years	5+ years	specified			
	Not							
[Location in job posting]	applicable	Description	Respon.	Preferred Qual.	Required Qual.			
					Length not			
Supervisory experience	No	1-2 years	3-5 years	5+ years	specified			
	Not							
[Location in job posting]	applicable	Description	Respon.	Preferred Qual.	Required Qual.			
Additional experience or	Not							
degree	applicable	Description	Respon.	Preferred Qual.	Required Qual.	_		_
	Not			Doctorate or				
Additional degree level*	applicable	Bachelor's	Master's	PhD	Advanced	_		_
					Data Intensive,			
[Discipline of additional	Not		Social		Data Science,			Not
degree*]	applicable	Arts & Humanities	Sciences	STEM	and others.	Business	Relevant	specified

			Significant					
			coursework or					
		Not	academic	Subject	Lab or research	Other, specify:		
	Additional experience*	applicable	background	knowledge	experience	[free text]		
	Carnegie Classification	Baccalaureat						
	of Institution	e	Master's	Doctoral	Special Focus			
	[For doctoral institutions,							
	specify the research	Not			Doctoral/Professi			
	intensity level]	applicable	Very high	High	onal			
		Not			Other, specify:			
	Salary information*	applicable	Commensurate	Competitive	[free text]			
	Salary range or	Not	[Exact salary					
	minimum	applicable	values]					
R	lesearch Data Activities			•				
λ	Ianagement							
	General Data	Not						
	Management	applicable	Implied	Familiarity	Knowledge	Experienced		
		Not						
	[Location in job posting]	applicable	Description	Respon.	Preferred Qual.	Required Qual.		
		Not	•			1		
	Data Management Plans	applicable	Implied	Familiarity	Knowledge	Experienced		
		Not						
	[Location in job posting]	applicable	Description	Respon.	Preferred Qual.	Required Qual.		
Ľ	Discovery and Re-Use		- <u>-</u>	• •	•			
		Not						
	Data Discovery	applicable	Implied	Familiarity	Knowledge	Experienced		
	-	Not	-		Ŭ			
	[Location in job posting]	applicable	Description	Respon.	Preferred Qual.	Required Qual.		
С	Collection		<u> </u>					
		Not						
	Data Organization	applicable	Implied	Familiarity	Knowledge	Experienced		

		Not		D				
	[Location in job posting]	applicable	Description	Respon.	preferred Qual.	Required Qual.		
		Not		-				
	Data Documentation	applicable	Implied	Familiarity	Knowledge	Experienced		
		Not						
	[Location in job posting]	applicable	Description	Respon.	Preferred Qual.	Required Qual.		
S	torage	I	I		I	1		
		Not						
	Data Storage	applicable	Implied	Familiarity	Knowledge	Experienced		
		Not						
	[Location in job posting]	applicable	Description	Respon.	Preferred Qual.	Required Qual.		
		Not						
	Data Security	applicable	Implied	Familiarity	Knowledge	Experienced		
		Not						
	[Location in job posting]	applicable	Description	Respon.	Preferred Qual.	Required Qual.		
A	nalysis							
		Not						
	Data Visualization	applicable	Implied	Familiarity	Knowledge	Experienced		
		Not						
	[Location in job posting]	applicable	Description	Respon.	Preferred Qual.	Required Qual.		
		Not						
	General Data Analysis	applicable	Implied	Familiarity	Knowledge	Experienced		
		Not						
	[Location in job posting]	applicable	Description	Respon.	Preferred Qual.	Required Qual.		
		Not						
	Statistical Data Analysis	applicable	Implied	Familiarity	Knowledge	Experienced		
	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	Not	-					
	[Location in job posting]	applicable	Description	Respon.	Preferred Qual.	Required Qual.		
		Not						
	Spatial Data Analysis	applicable	Implied	Familiarity	Knowledge	Experienced		
	1 J	Not						
	[Location in job posting]	applicable	Description	Respon.	Preferred Qual.	Required Qual.		

	Qualitative Data	Not						
	Analysis	applicable	Implied	Familiarity	Knowledge	Experienced		
		Not						
	[Location in job posting]	applicable	Description	Respon.	Preferred Qual.	Required Qual.		
	Programming	Not						
	Languages	applicable	Implied	Familiarity	Knowledge	Experienced		
		Not						
	[Location in job posting]	applicable	Description	Respon.	Preferred Qual.	Required Qual.		
	[List programming	Not	[List programming					
	languages]	applicable	languages]					
S	haring							
		Not						
	Data Sharing	applicable	Implied	Familiarity	Knowledge	Experienced		
		Not						
	[Location in job posting]	applicable	Description	Respon.	Preferred Qual.	Required Qual.		
Р	reservation							
		Not						
	Data Repository	applicable	Implied	Familiarity	Knowledge	Experienced		
		Not						
	[Location in job posting]	applicable	Description	Respon.	Preferred Qual.	Required Qual.		
		Not		_				
	Data Curation	applicable	Implied	Familiarity	Knowledge	Experienced		
		Not						
	[Location in job posting]	applicable	Description	Respon.	Preferred Qual.	Required Qual.		
С	Dther			· _	-	· - ·		
		Not						
	Data Policy	applicable	Implied	Familiarity	Knowledge	Experienced		
		Not						
	[Location in job posting]	applicable	Description	Respon.	Preferred Qual.	Required Qual.		
С) ther Responsibilities or S	kills	-					
		Not						
	Instruction	applicable	Implied	Familiarity	Knowledge	Experienced		

		Not						
	[Location in job posting]	applicable	Description	Respon.	Preferred Qual.	Required Qual.		
		Not						
	Consultation	applicable	Implied	Familiarity	Knowledge	Experienced		
		Not						
	[Location in job posting]	applicable	Description	Respon.	Preferred Qual.	Required Qual.		
	Public/customer service	Not						
	perspective	applicable	Description	Respon.	Preferred Qual.	Required Qual.		
	Faculty status	No	Yes					
	Tenure requirement	No	Yes					
	Research/Publishing	Not						
	requirement	applicable	Description	Respon.	Preferred Qual.	Required Qual.		
		Not						
	Liaison to department	applicable	Description	Respon.	Preferred Qual.	Required Qual.		
	[Whether depts. are	Depts. as		Not				
	listed]	assigned	Specific depts. lis	ted applicable				
		Not						
	[List all depts. specified]	applicable	[List specific dep	ts.]				
	Research data role							
	focused on specific	Not						
	discipline(s)	applicable	Description	Respon.	Preferred Qual.	Required Qual.		
	[Whether disciplines are	Disciplines	Specific discipline	e Not				
	listed]	as assigned	listed	applicable				
	[List all disciplines	Not	[List specific					
	specified]	applicable	disciplines]					
		Not						
	Assessment	applicable	Description	Respon.	Preferred Qual.	Required Qual.		
	Scholarly							
	Communication	Not applicab	le Description	Respon.	Preferred Qual.	Required Qual.		
Ĺ	Outreach	Not applicab	le Description	Respon.	Preferred Qual.	Required Qual.		
	Collaboration with other							
	campus units	Not applicab	le Description	Respon.	Preferred Qual.	Required Qual.		

Diversity, equity,							
inclusion and							
accessibility	Not applicable	Description	Respon.	Preferred Qual.	Required Qual.		

NOTES

* = select all attributes that apply

Synonyms for attributes

Doctorate = terminal Advanced = graduate, professional Knowledge = understanding, competent, competence Experience = ability, demonstrated ability, aptitude Relevant = related, appropriate, comparable Commensurate = dependent

Hierarchy for location

Required qual > Preferred qual > Responsibilities > Description

Operational Definitions

	Variable	Definition	When to Use	When NOT to Use	How to Use	Definition source
ł	Experience, educa	tion and salary				
					Code where it occurs in the	
		Master's of Library or			job posting (required	
		Information Science	Any reference of a	Graduate degree other	qualifications, preferred	
		degree (often	Master's degree in	than a MLIS (or	qualifications,	
		abbreviated MLIS,	Library and Information	equivalent);	responsibilities,	
	MLIS degree	MLS, MSI, and others)	Science	Undergraduate degree(s)	description)	
					Code where it occurs in the	
			If phase like "equivalent		job posting (required	
		A degree (besides a	degree" is used to		qualifications, preferred	
		MLIS) that provides a	describe the educational	Additional graduate	qualifications,	
	Equivalent	relevant educational	background needed for	degree or undergraduate	responsibilities,	
	degree	background	the position	degree; MLIS degree	description)	

	The level of an				
	equivalent degree that			Code level of degree: Not	
	provides a relevant	If the level of the degree	Additional graduate	applicable, Bachelor's,	
Equivalent	educational	is specified in the phase	degree or undergraduate	Master's, Doctorate,	
degree level(s)	background	"equivalent degree"	degree; MLIS degree	Advanced, Not specified	
				Code for all disciplines	
				specified: Not applicable,	
	The discipline of the			Arts & Humanities, Social	
	degree (besides a	If the discipline of the		Sciences, STEM, Data	
Equivalent	MLIS) that provides a	degree is specified in	Additional graduate	Intensive/Data Science,	
degree	relevant educational	the phase "equivalent	degree or undergraduate	Business, Relevant, Not	
discipline(s)	background	degree"	degree; MLIS degree	specified	
				1) Code the length of	
				experience (# of years) or	
				length not specified (if not	
				stated, code "No"); 2) Code	
				where it occurs in the job	
				posting (required	
		Any experience		qualifications, preferred	
Academic		working in an academic	Experience working in	qualifications,	
library	Experience working in	library (including work	any setting outside of an	responsibilities,	
experience	an academic library	as a student)	academic library	description)	
				1) Code the length of	
				experience (# of years) or	
				length not specified (if not	
		Work experience		stated, code "No"); 2) Code	
		relating to any aspect of		where it occurs in the job	
	Professional experience	the research data	Professional experience	posting (required	
	working with research	lifecycle, either in an	working in any other area	qualifications, preferred	
	data, either inside or	academic library or	(either inside or outside of	qualifications,	
Research data	outside of a library	outside (i.e., experience	a library); supervisory	responsibilities,	
experience	context	as a researcher)	experience	description)	

				1) Code the length of	
				experience (# of years) or	
				length not specified (if not	
				stated, code "No"); 2) Code	
				where it occurs in the job	
				posting (required	
				qualifications, preferred	
	Professional experience			qualifications,	
Supervisory	working as a	Supervisory or		responsibilities,	
experience	supervisor or manager	managerial experience	Other types of experience	description)	
				Code where it occurs in the	
	Experience or degree	Experience or degree		job posting (required	
	(undergraduate or	(undergraduate or		qualifications, preferred	
	graduate) mentioned in	graduate) mentioned in		qualifications,	
Additional	addition to the MLIS or	addition to the MLIS or	MLIS degree; equivalent	responsibilities,	
degree	equivalent degree	equivalent degree	degree	description)	
				1) Code level of degree:	
				Not applicable, Bachelor's,	
				Master's, Doctorate or PhD,	
				Advanced; 2) Code for all	
				disciplines specified: Not	
	Level of degree	Level of degree		applicable, Arts &	
	(undergraduate or	(undergraduate or		Humanities, Social	
	graduate) in any	graduate) in any		Sciences, STEM, Data	
	discipline other than	discipline other than		Intensive/Data Science,	
Additional	library and information	library and information	MLIS degree; equivalent	Business, Relevant, Not	
degree level	science	science	degree	specified	
				Code for all experiences	
				specified: Not applicable,	
				Significant coursework or	
				academic background,	
	Additional types of	Additional types of		Subject knowledge, Lab or	
Additional	academic or	academic or		research experience, other,	
experience	professional experience	professional experience	Any mentions of degrees	specify: [free text]	

				1) Code this classification	
				by looking up the	
		Identify name of the		institution's name on this	
	The Carnegie	posting institution and		website:	
	Classification of the	then look up the		http://carnegieclassification	
	institution which can	Carnegie Classification		s.iu.edu/classification_desc	
	be found at:	on this website:		riptions/basic.php; 2) Code	
	http://carnegieclassifica	http://carnegieclassificat		the level of research	
Carnegie	tions.iu.edu/classificati	ions.iu.edu/classificatio		activity for Doctoral-	
Classification	on_descriptions/basic.p	n_descriptions/basic.ph		granting universities or	
of Institution	hp	р		Not applicable	
		Description of salary		Code the salary descriptors	
		information such as	Numerical salary values;	used: commensurate,	
Salary	Salary information	"competitive" or	Description of any	competitive, other, specify:	
information	listed in the job posting	"commensurate"	benefits	[free text]	
			Salary descriptors such as		
		Exact numerical salary	"competitive" or	Code exact salary values	
		values given (minimum,	"commensurate";	given (the salary range or	
Salary range or	Numerical salary	maximum, range, and	descriptions of any	minimum) or Not	
minimum	values given	others)	benefits	applicable	
Research Data Act	ivities				
Management			-		
				1) Code degree of	
				complexity sought for this	
				variable (Not applicable,	
	Process of controlling			implied, familiarity,	
	& managing data, and			knowledge, experienced);	
	its associated actions,			2) Code where it occurs in	
	created during	Any reference to the		the job posting (required	
	planning and	term "data	Data management plans	qualifications, preferred	
	acquisition phases of	management" or the	or other data plans (data	qualifications,	
Data	observation and	actions associated with	sharing plans, data	responsibilities,	Adapted from RDA
Management	research	data management	security plans, and others)	description)	Term Definition Tool

	A formal statement				
	describing how				
	research data will be			1) Code degree of	
	managed and			complexity sought for this	
	documented			variable (Not applicable,	
	throughout a research			implied, familiarity,	
	project and the terms	Any reference to data		knowledge, experienced);	
	regarding the	management plans,		2) Code where it occurs in	
	subsequent deposit of	DMPs, data sharing		the job posting (required	
	the data with a data	plans or any other type		qualifications, preferred	
Data	repository for long-	of written data plan		qualifications,	
Management	term management and	required for a grant		responsibilities,	CASRAI Dictionary:
Plans	preservation	application	Data management	description)	Research Data Domain
Discovery and Re-L	Ise			·	
				1) Code degree of	
		Any reference to		complexity sought for this	
		locating, discovering or		variable (Not applicable,	
		re-using existing		implied, familiarity,	
		datasets (including		knowledge, experienced);	
		research data, reference		2) Code where it occurs in	
		data, government data,		the job posting (required	
	Process of query or	and others). Other		qualifications, preferred	
	search to find	terms could include		qualifications,	
	(research) data of	data access and data		responsibilities,	RDA Term Definition
Data Discovery	interest	identification		description)	Tool
Collection	1			1	
		Any reference to		1) Code degree of	
		creating a data file		complexity sought for this	
		organization system;		variable (Not applicable,	
	Process of creating a	Examples of		implied, familiarity,	
	logical system for	organization technique:		knowledge, experienced);	
Data	storing data files and	file naming conventions		2) Code where it occurs in	
Organization	folders	and file structures		the job posting (required	

				qualifications, preferred	
				responsibilities.	
				description)	
	The metadata or				
	information about a				
	data product (e.g., data				
	table, database) that				
	enables one to				
	understand and use the				
	data. Such information				
	may include the	Any reference to			
	scientific context	creating documentation			
	underlying the data as	(print or electronic		1) Code degree of	
	well as who collected	format) about data or		complexity sought for this	
	the data, why the data	documenting data		variable (Not applicable,	
	were collected, and	(including metadata		implied, familiarity,	
	where, when, and how	and metadata		knowledge, experienced);	Definition of metadata:
	the data were collected;	standards); Reference to		2) Code where it occurs in	CASRAI Dictionary
	Metadata: data about	cleaning or cleansing		the job posting (required	Research Data Domain;
	data, data that defines	research data prior to		qualifications, preferred	Definition of
	and describes the	sharing, publishing, and		qualifications,	documentation:
Data	characteristics of other	others; Other terms:		responsibilities,	DataONE Best Practices
Documentation	data	data quality		description)	Primer
Storage	I	Γ	I	1	Γ
				1) Code degree of	
				complexity sought for this	
		Any reference to how		variable (Not applicable,	
		and where to store data,		implied, familiarity,	
		including storage		knowledge, experienced);	
		media, storage		2) Code where it occurs in	
		locations, storage		the job posting (required	
	Recording of data on a	hardware or storage		qualifications, preferred	
Data Storage	storage media	devices	Data preservation	qualifications,	

	1			1		
					responsibilities,	
					description)	
					1) Code degree of	
					complexity sought for this	
					variable (Not applicable,	
					implied, familiarity,	
					knowledge, experienced);	
					2) Code where it occurs in	
		Measures taken to			the job posting (required	
		protect data from	Any reference to data		qualifications, preferred	
		unauthorized access,	security, preventing		qualifications,	Adapted from Society of
		change, destruction, or	unauthorized access,		responsibilities,	American Archivists'
	Data Security	other threats	and others.	De-identification of data	description)	<u>definition</u>
ł	Analysis					
					1) Code degree of	
					complexity sought for this	
					variable (Not applicable,	
					implied, familiarity,	
					knowledge, experienced);	
					2) Code where it occurs in	
			Any reference to data		the job posting (required	
			visualization or		qualifications, preferred	
			visualization software		qualifications,	
	Data	Visual representations	(such as Tableau, and		responsibilities,	
	Visualization	of data	others.)		description)	
			Any reference to data		1) Code degree of	
			analysis that DOES		complexity sought for this	
			NOT specify one or		variable (Not applicable,	
			more of the three		implied, familiarity,	
		Analyzing data to	specific types listed	Spatial, geospatial, GIS,	knowledge, experienced);	
	General Data	search for trends or	below; quantitative data	statistical, or qualitative	2) Code where it occurs in	
	Analysis	patterns	analysis	analysis	the job posting (required	

					qualifications, preferred	
					qualifications,	
					description)	
					description	
			Any reference to		1) Code degree of	
			statistical analysis		complexity sought for this	
			methods or tests;		variable (Not applicable,	
			Common tests include		implied, familiarity,	
			ANOVA, Chi-square		knowledge, experienced);	
			tests, T-tests, Factor		2) Code where it occurs in	
			Analysis and Cluster		the job posting (required	
			Analysis. References to		qualifications, preferred	
		Using statistics to	common software		qualifications,	
	Statistical Data	analyze data for	packages (such as SAS,	Spatial, geospatial or GIS	responsibilities,	
	Analysis	patterns and trends	SPSS, and others)	analysis	description)	
					1) Code degree of	
					complexity sought for this	
					variable (Not applicable,	
		Type of geographical			implied, familiarity,	
		analysis which seeks to			knowledge, experienced);	
		explain patterns of			2) Code where it occurs in	
		human behavior and	Any reference to spatial		the job posting (required	
		its spatial expression in	analysis, geospatial, or		qualifications, preferred	
		terms of mathematics	GIS analysis; Mentions		qualifications,	Dartmouth Libraries
	Spatial Data	and geometry, that is,	of using specific		responsibilities,	Geospatial Information
	Analysis	locational analysis	software such as ArcGIS	Statistical analysis	description)	Systems research guide
		The identification,	Any reference to		1) Code degree of	
		examination, and	qualitative data		complexity sought for this	
		interpretation of	analysis, including text		variable (Not applicable,	
		patterns and themes in	mining; Mentions of		implied, familiarity,	
1		textual data and	qualitative analysis		knowledge, experienced);	
1		determining how these	software such as NVivo,	Any analysis of	2) Code where it occurs in	Pell Institute Evaluation
	Qualitative	patterns and themes	Dedoose, ATLAS.ti, and	quantitative data	the job posting (required	Tool Kit: Analyzing
	Data Analysis	help answer the	others.	(statistical or spatial)	qualifications, preferred	Qualitative Data

		research questions at hand			qualifications, responsibilities, description)	
		If the position needs to			 Code degree of complexity sought for this variable (Not applicable, implied, familiarity, knowledge, experienced); Code where it occurs in the job posting (required qualifications, preferred qualifications, 	
		know one or more			responsibilities,	
		computer			description); 3) List the	
		programming		Providing programming	specific programming	
		languages (Python, C,	Specific programming	for the campus	languages mentioned (if	
	Programming	Java, HTML, and	language(s) are	community (i.e., planning	none, use "Not	
	Languages	others)	mentioned	events)	applicable")	
Sl	haring		1		1	1
		The practice of making data available for	Any reference to sharing or publishing research data (outside of a research team) through a variety of possible avenues (data repository, data journal, and others); Mention on		1) Code degree of complexity sought for this variable (Not applicable, implied, familiarity, knowledge, experienced);	
		discovery and reuse.	assigning persistent		2) Code where it occurs in	
		This may be done, for	identifiers (PURLs,		the job posting (required	
		example, by depositing	DOIs, and others).		qualifications, preferred	
		the data in a repository	Other terms include	01	qualifications,	
		or through data	data publishing and	Sharing within a research	responsibilities,	CASKAI Dictionary:
	Data Sharing	publication	data dissemination	group or collaboration	description)	Research Data Domain

Preservation					
				1) Code degree of	
				complexity sought for this	
				variable (Not applicable,	
				implied, familiarity,	
		Any reference to using,		knowledge, experienced);	
		creating, facilitating,		2) Code where it occurs in	
	A digital archive that	and others. A data		the job posting (required	
	provides services for	repository or data		qualifications, preferred	
	the storage and	archive; other terms		qualifications,	Data Curation Network:
Data	retrieval of digital	could include collecting		responsibilities,	Data Curation Terms and
Repository	content	datasets		description)	Activities Report
				1) Code degree of	
	The encompassing			complexity sought for this	
	work and actions taken			variable (Not applicable,	
	by curators of a data			implied, familiarity,	
	repository in order to			knowledge, experienced);	
	provide meaningful			2) Code where it occurs in	
	and enduring access to	Any reference to data		the job posting (required	
	data. These activities	curation, curating		qualifications, preferred	
	include ingest,	research data or related		qualifications,	Data Curation Network:
	appraisal, curation,	data curation activities;		responsibilities,	Data Curation Terms and
Data Curation	access and preservation	Other term: data curator		description)	Activities Report
Other	I	Γ	Γ	1	Γ
		Any reference to data		1) Code degree of	
		policies (a library's		complexity sought for this	
		policies, university's		variable (Not applicable,	
	An organization's	policies, funder policies,		implied, familiarity,	
	stated data/information	and others) including		knowledge, experienced);	
	management processes	data management plan		2) Code where it occurs in	
	designed to assist and	policies, deposit		the job posting (required	
	protect research data	policies, intellectual		qualifications, preferred	Adapted from RDA
Data Policy	assets	property policies, data		qualifications,	Term Definition Tool

			curation policies, and		responsibilities,	
			others		description)	
					•	
-						
6)ther Responsibi	lities or Skills				
F					1) Code degree of	
			Reference to teaching		complexity sought for this	
		Teaching (online or in-	(in-person or online)		variable (Not applicable	
		nerson) researchers	essions workshops		implied familiarity	
		about any research	courses and others on		knowledge experienced):	
		data management	rosparch data		2) Code where it occurs in	
		activities (including the	management: Creating		the job posting (required	
		wariables listed in the	or maintaining tutorials	Instruction for ligison	qualifications, proferred	
		Pocoarch Data	online modules and	scholarly communication	qualifications	
		Activities section of	others for sourchronous	or other pen research data	responsibilities	
	Instruction	this codebook)	instruction	rolog/rosponsibilitios	description)	
┝	mstruction	ulis couebook)		Toles/Tesponsibilities	1) Code degrae of	
					1) Code degree of	
					complexity sought for this	
					variable (Not applicable,	
		A (* * 1 * 1			implied, familiarity,	
		A meeting in which a			knowledge, experienced);	
		data librarian or	Any reference to		2) Code where it occurs in	
		research data staff and	providing consultations		the job posting (required	
		patron discuss research	or reference interactions		qualifications, preferred	
		data management	for patrons to discuss		qualifications,	
	Data	issues and potential	research data		responsibilities,	
	Consultation	solutions	management issues		description)	
		Mindset focused on	Description of a		Code where it occurs in the	
	Public/custome	providing high quality	mindset focused on		job posting (required	
	r service	public/ customer	providing high quality		qualifications, preferred	
1	perspective	service	public/ customer service		qualifications,	

					responsibilities, description)	
		The position has				
		faculty status at the				
		institution (as opposed			Code if this variable	
		to being staff, academic	Faculty status is		appears in the job posting	
Faculty s	status	staff, and others)	mentioned	Tenure-track position	(Yes, No)	
		If this position is a		Status at the institution	Code if this variable	
Tenure		tenure-track position at	Tenure-track is	(faculty, staff, academic	appears in the job posting	
requirem	nent	the institution	mentioned	staff, and others)	(Yes, No)	
		If the successful				
		candidate needs to				
		have a demonstrated				
		record of				
		research/publishing				
		(books, book chapters,			Code where it occurs in the	
		journal articles, and	Any mention that		job posting (required	
		others) or they	scholarly research/	Publishing data for	qualifications, preferred	
Research	n/Publi	demonstrate the ability	publishing is a	patrons; need to know	qualifications,	
shing		to do research/ publish	requirement of the	about current topics in	responsibilities,	
requirem	nent	in the future	position	scholarly communication	description)	
		This position will serve				
		as the library liaison to			1) Code where it occurs in	
		one or more			the job posting (required	
		departments or units at			qualifications, preferred	
		the institution, in			qualifications,	
		addition to their	Liaison activities or		responsibilities,	
		research data	work are mentioned		description); 2) Whether	
		responsibilities;	(either with or without	Collaboration with other	specific departments are	
		provide reference/	naming specific	campus departments/	listed in the job posting	
		research assistance,	departments or units	units; Research data role	(depts. as assigned, specific	
Liaison t	to	instruction, outreach,	that the position will be	tocused on specific	depts. listed, not	
departme	ent	collection	the liaison to)	disciplines	applicable); 3) List the	

	development, and others			specific depts (free text, not	
				approacto)	
				1) Code where it occurs in	
				the job posting (required	
				qualifications, preferred	
				qualifications,	
				responsibilities,	
				description); 2) Whether	
				specific disciplines are	
	This position focuses	This position focuses on		listed in the job posting	
D 114	on the research data	the research data	T · · · · · ·	(depts. as assigned, specific	
Research data	management needs of	management needs of	Liaison to department;	depts. listed, not	
role focused on	specific disciplines,	specific disciplines,	Collaboration with other	applicable); 3) List the	
specific	schools, colleges, and	schools, colleges, and	campus	specific disciplines (free	
discipline(s)	others	A account in	departments/units	text, not applicable)	
		Assessment is			
		research data	Assessment activities	Code where it occurs in the	
	If the position will be	responsibilities (such as	related to responsibilities	ioh posting (required	
	involved in assessment	assessment of natron	outside of research data	gualifications preferred	
	projects relating to the	satisfaction with the	responsibilities (such as	qualifications	
	research data	library's research data	service work, liaison	responsibilities.	
Assessment	responsibilities	services)	work, and others)	description)	
		, ,	,,	Code where it occurs in the	
				job posting (required	
	If the position needs to			qualifications, preferred	
Scholarly	know about the current	Mentions of knowing		qualifications,	
Communicatio	landscape of scholarly	about scholarly	If the position required to	responsibilities,	
n	communication	communication	publish	description)	

	If the position will be				
	conducting outreach to			Code where it occurs in the	
	the campus community		Outreach for	job posting (required	
	(outside of the library)	Mention of outreach,	responsibilities outside of	qualifications, preferred	
	to advertise the	marketing or	research data	qualifications,	
	library's research data	advertising the library's	responsibilities (such as	responsibilities,	
Outreach	services	research data services	liaison activities)	description)	
	If this position will				
	collaborate with				
	campus units outside			Code where it occurs in the	
	of the library (such as			job posting (required	
	IT, research office,			qualifications, preferred	
Collaboration	Provost's office, and	Collaboration with		qualifications,	
with other	others) on research	campus units outside of	Liaison duties to campus	responsibilities,	
campus units	data projects	the library	departments/units	description)	
		Any mention of			
		applicant being			
		committed or			
		recognizing the			
		importance of diversity,			
		equity, inclusion, and			
		accessibility (such as			
		having to submit a			
	If the applicant needs	Diversity Statement as		Code where it occurs in the	
	to know about and	part of the application	Language about the	job posting (required	
Diversity,	recognize the	or having a	university's commitment	qualifications, preferred	
equity,	importance of these	commitment to	to diversity, equity,	qualifications,	
inclusion and	issues within a library	fostering these on	inclusion, and	responsibilities,	
accessibility	or university	campus)	accessibility	description)	

Sources

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DataONE Best Practices Primer	https://www.dataone.org/sites/all/documents/DataONE_BP_Pri mer_020212.pdf
Research Data Alliance (RDA) Term Definition Tool	https://smw-rda.esc.rzg.mpg.de/index.php/Main_Page
CASRAI Dictionary Research Data Domain	http://dictionary.casrai.org/Category:Research Data Domain
Society of American Archivists Glossary	https://www2.archivists.org/glossary/terms
Dartmouth Libraries Geographical Information Systems research guide	https://researchguides.dartmouth.edu/gis/spatialanalysis
Pell Institute Evaluation Toolkit: Analyzing Qualitative Data	http://toolkit.pellinstitute.org/evaluation-guide/analyze/analyze- qualitative-data/
Data Curation Network: Data Curation Terms and Activities report	https://conservancy.umn.edu/bitstream/handle/11299/188638/Def initionsofDataCurationActivities%20%281%29.pdf?sequence=1&i sAllowed=y

Appendix C Supplementary Table

Summary of mentions of 19 research data management activities: A) degree of complexity sought and B) location in the job posting.

	Experience	Knowledge	Familiarity	Implied	Not applicable
General data management	58	31	10	55	26
Statistical data analysis	45	12	10	9	104
General data analysis	39	7	14	18	102
Data repository	34	32	17	38	59
Data curation	33	27	1	40	79
Data visualization	31	7	7	29	106
Data documentation	25	33	10	28	84
Spatial data analysis	24	10	7	5	134
Qualitative data analysis	21	3	7	5	144
Programming languages	21	3	7	5	144
Data management plans	18	13	5	40	104
Data discovery	13	11	6	67	83
Data sharing	7	7	7	64	95
Data policy	6	2	3	38	131
Data storage	2	6	1	22	149
Data organization	1	1	0	17	161
Data security	0	3	3	11	163

A)

B)

	Required qualifications	Preferred qualifications	Responsibilities	Description	Not applicable
Data repository	51	32	33	5	59
Statistical data analysis	45	23	5	3	104
Data documentation	38	30	21	7	84
Programming languages	33	28	0	0	119
Data visualization	30	15	26	3	106
Data management plans	24	12	33	7	104
General data management	24	73	51	6	26
Spatial data analysis	24	17	3	2	134
General data analysis	18	42	15	3	102
Data curation	17	44	38	2	79
Qualitative data analysis	13	18	4	1	144
Data sharing	8	12	50	15	95
Data discovery	7	23	57	10	83
Data policy	6	5	31	7	131
Data security	3	3	8	3	163
Data storage	2	7	13	9	149
Data organization	0	2	6	11	161