

## Recent Publications Relating to the History of the Atlantic Region

Patricia L. Belier

---

Volume 31, Number 1, Autumn 2001

URI: [https://id.erudit.org/iderudit/acad31\\_1bib01](https://id.erudit.org/iderudit/acad31_1bib01)

[See table of contents](#)

---

### Publisher(s)

The Department of History at the University of New Brunswick

### ISSN

0044-5851 (print)

1712-7432 (digital)

[Explore this journal](#)

---

### Cite this document

Belier, P. L. (2001). Recent Publications Relating to the History of the Atlantic Region. *Acadiensis*, 31(1), 196–224.

## BIBLIOGRAPHY/BIBLIOGRAPHIE

# Recent Publications Relating to the History of the Atlantic Region

Editor: Patricia L. Belier,  
New Brunswick.

Contributors: Joan Ritcey,  
Newfoundland and Labrador.

John MacLeod,  
Nova Scotia.

Sharon Clark,  
Prince Edward Island.

### ATLANTIC PROVINCES

*L'Acadie au féminin: un regard multidisciplinaire sur les Acadiennes et les Cadiennes.* Sous la direction de Maurice Basque, Isabelle McKee-Allain, Linda Cardinal, Phyllis E. LeBlanc, et Janis L. Pallister. Avec la collaboration de Stéphanie Côté. (Collection Mouvange). Moncton: Chaire d'études acadiennes. Université de Moncton, 2000. 345 p. ill.

Adams, Annmarie. "The monumental and the mundane: architectural history in Canada." *Acadiensis* XXX, 2 (Spring 2001): 149-159.

Atlantic Fisheries Policy Review. *The management of fisheries on Canada's Atlantic coast: a discussion document on policy direction and principles.* Ottawa: Atlantic Fisheries Policy Review, 2001. 69 p. ill.

Bell, D.G. "Allowed irregularities: women preachers in the early 19th-century Maritimes." *Acadiensis* XXX, 2 (Spring 2001): 3-39.

Bourque, Denis. "L'idéologie nationaliste et la représentation de la femme dans la littérature acadienne (1911-1955)." Dans *L'Acadie au féminin: un regard multidisciplinaire sur les Acadiennes et les Cadiennes.* Sous la direction de Maurice Basque et al. (Collection Mouvange). Moncton: Université de Moncton, 2000. pp. 247-266.

Bowering, George. *Egotists and autocrats: the prime ministers of Canada.* Toronto: Viking, 1999. 538 p. ill.

Buckner, Phillip. *English.* (Peoples of the Maritimes). Tantallon, N.S.: Four East Publications, 2000. 64 p. ill.

- Burton, Gregory Joseph. *A selective guide to orchestral music of Atlantic Canada for professional and youth orchestras*. D.M.A. thesis, Arizona State University, 1999. 401 p. – discusses 37 works by 18 Atlantic Canadian composers.
- Canadian Institute for Business and the Environment. *The economics of the Canadian sealing industry*. Montreal: Canadian Institute for Business and the Environment, 2001. 32, [8] l., graphs.
- Castonguay, Roger, and Colette McLaughlin. *Guide des collections de musique folklorique*. Sous la direction de Ronald Labelle. Moncton: Université de Moncton, 2000. 301 p.
- “Challenging some myths about Atlantic Canada.” *Atlantic Report* 35, 2 (Summer): 6-7. – re willingness to work, regional subsidies.
- Clarke, Patrick D. “Régions et régionalismes en Acadie: culture, espace, appartenance.” *Recherches sociographiques* 41, 2 (mai-août 2000): 299-365.
- Conrad, Margaret, and James K. Hiller. *Atlantic Canada: a region in the making*. (The illustrated history of Canada). Don Mills: Oxford University Press, 2001. 236 p. ill.
- Crossman, Alison Lynn. *Framing the quilt: historical and contemporary quilts of New Brunswick and Nova Scotia*. M.A. thesis, Concordia University, 1999. 101 p.
- David, Dana. “La ‘traiteuse’ cadienne: pouvoir équilibré.” Dans *L’Acadie au féminin: un regard multidisciplinaire sur les Acadiennes et les Cadiennes*. Sous la direction de Maurice Basque et al. (Collection Mouvange). Moncton: Université de Moncton, 2000. pp. 319-340. – réf. au Nouveau-Brunswick et à la Nouvelle-Écosse.
- Dickinson, John. “Veuvage et orphelinat chez les Acadiennes et les Acadiens réfugiés en Nouvelle-France.” Dans *L’Acadie au féminin: un regard multidisciplinaire sur les Acadiennes et les Cadiennes*. Sous la direction de Maurice Basque et al. (Collection Mouvange). Moncton: Université de Moncton, 2000. pp. 73-96.
- Earle, Michael. “The Mounties and the red menace.” *Acadiensis* XXX, 2 (Spring 2001): 141-148.
- Fontenot, Nicole. “Twentieth-century Cajun women, agents of cultural preservation.” In *L’Acadie au féminin: un regard multidisciplinaire sur les Acadiennes et les Cadiennes*. Sous la direction de Maurice Basque et al. (Collection Mouvange). Moncton: Université de Moncton, 2000. pp. 205-243.

- Frost, James D. "Max Aitken and Maritime finance." *Acadiensis* XXX, 2 (Spring 2001): 131-140.
- Gerrits, G.H. *Dutch*. (Peoples of the Maritimes). Tantallon, N.S.: Four East Publications, 2000. 95 p. ill.
- Glaap, Albert Reiner. "Theatre and drama in the Maritime provinces: an overview." In *Down East: critical essays on contemporary Maritime Canadian literature*. Edited by Wolfgang Hochbruck and James O. Taylor. (Reflections: Literatures in English outside Britain and the USA, Band 7). Trier: Wissenschaftlicher Verlag Trier, 1996. pp. 222-234.
- Goren, Lilly J., and P. Whitney Lackenbauer. "The comparative politics of military base closures." *Canadian-American Public Policy* 43 (Sept. 2000): 1-75. – mentions Maritimes military bases.
- Grabb, Edward, James Curtis, and Douglas Baer. "Defining moments and recurring myths: comparing Canadians and Americans after the American Revolution." *Canadian Review of Sociology and Anthropology* 37, 4 (Nov. 2000): 373-419.
- Gray, Ross D., and Lewis M. Ludlow. *Railway postmarks of the Maritimes: a detailed examination of the railway post office and other transportation related cancellation devices used in Nova Scotia, New Brunswick and Prince Edward Island, between 1866 and 1971, based on hammer studies originated by Lewis M. Ludlow*. Saskatoon: British North America Philatelic Society, 2000. 107 p. ill.
- Hochbruck, Wolfgang. "Centre and margin: literature from the Maritimes." In *Down East: critical essays on contemporary Maritime Canadian literature*. Edited by Wolfgang Hochbruck and James O. Taylor. (Reflections: Literatures in English outside Britain and the USA, Band 7). Trier: Wissenschaftlicher Verlag Trier, 1996. pp. 8-21.
- \_\_\_\_\_, and James O. Taylor, eds. *Down East: critical essays on contemporary Maritime Canadian literature*. (Reflections: Literatures in English outside Britain and the USA, Band 7). Trier: Wissenschaftlicher Verlag Trier, 1996. 328 p.
- Joyal, A., L. Deshaies, and S. McCarthy. "The dynamism of manufacturing SMEs in the North-Atlantic Islands: a case study." *Canadian Journal of Regional Science = Revue canadienne des sciences régionales* XXIII, 2 (Summer 2000): 233-248. – re Prince Edward Island, Newfoundland, Isle of Man, and Iceland.
- LaComb, Sonya. "Habillés et déshabillés: dress and undress of the Louisiana Acadians/Cajuns, c. 1765-1830." In *L'Acadie au féminin: un regard multidisciplinaire sur les Acadiennes et les Cadiennes*. Sous la direction de

## Bibliography/Bibliographie 199

- Maurice Basque et al. (Collection Mouvange). Moncton: Université de Moncton, 2000. pp. 181-204.
- MacEachern, Alan. *Natural selections: national parks in Atlantic Canada 1935-1970*. Montreal and Kingston: McGill-Queen's University Press, 2001. 328 p. ill.
- Moulton, Donalee. "Following the tides: an evolving print industry in Atlantic Canada." *Canadian Printer* 109, 4 (Apr. 2001): 18-22.
- Murrell, David, and Weiqiu Yu. "The effect of the Harmonized Sales Tax on consumer prices in Atlantic Canada." *Canadian Public Policy* 26, 4 (Dec. 2000): 451-460.
- Oliver, Dean F., and Laura Brandon. *Canvas of war: painting the Canadian experience, 1914 to 1945*. Vancouver: Douglas & McIntyre, 2000. 178 p. ill., maps. – includes references to Bruno Bobak, Miller Brittain, Alex Colville, Molly Lamb, Pegi Nicol MacLeod and Goodridge Roberts.
- Pratt, Mary. *A personal calligraphy*. Fredericton: Goose Lane Editions, 2000. 143 p. ill.
- See, Scott W. "'An unprecedented influx': nativism and Irish famine immigration to Canada." *American Review of Canadian Studies* 30, 4 (Winter 2000): 429-453.
- Seguin, Marie-Thérèse. "Des femmes en postes de pouvoir politique (ou du paradoxe de l'usage du pouvoir démocratique vécu par les femmes)." Dans *L'Acadie au féminin: un regard multidisciplinaire sur les Acadiennes et les Cadiennes*. Sous la direction de Maurice Basque et al. (Collection Mouvange). Moncton: Université de Moncton, 2000. pp. 297-318. – réf. au Nouveau-Brunswick et à la Nouvelle-Écosse.
- Smyth, Elizabeth. "'The true standing of Catholic higher educational institutions' of English Canada: the 1901 Falconio Survey." *Canadian Catholic Historical Association Historical Studies* 66 (2000): 114-131. – includes returns from the Maritimes.
- Sullivan, J.M. "Brave new unions: 'it's not a good time to be involved in a union.'" *Atlantic Business Magazine* 11, 6 (Dec. 2000 - Jan. 2001): 54-56.
- Vojnovic, I. "Municipal consolidation, regional planning and fiscal accountability: the recent experience in two Maritime provinces." *Canadian Journal of Regional Science = Revue canadienne des sciences régionales* XXIII, 1 (Spring 2000): 49-72. – re Miramichi Urban Community and Halifax-Dartmouth Region.
- Wheeler, Sandra J. *Anchoring time: an ethnographic study of public responses to Elizabeth Margot Wall's paintings*. M.A. thesis, Memorial University of Newfoundland, 1999. 212 p. – re Newfoundland artist who relocated to

## 200 *Acadiensis*

New Brunswick in 1993.

[www.francoidentitaire.ca](http://www.francoidentitaire.ca). – le volet acadien de Francophonies canadiennes identités culturelles.

### NEW BRUNSWICK

*Aitkens pewter: creating fine pewter since 1972*. [Fredericton: Aitkens Pewter, 2000]. [42 p.] ill.

Allardyce, Gilbert. *On the track of the New Brunswick panther: the story of Bruce Wright and the eastern panther*. Fredericton: author, 2001. 145 p. ill.

Andrew, Sheila. "Mother's helper? Factors affecting the feminization of teaching in New Brunswick Acadian public schools, 1861-1881." In *L'Acadie au féminin: un regard multidisciplinaire sur les Acadiennes et les Cadiennes*. Sous la direction de Maurice Basque et al. (Collection Mouvange). Moncton: Université de Moncton, 2000. pp. 45-69.

Bansal, H., and H.A. Eiselt. *Maritime tourism: an exploratory research of tourist motivations and planning*. (Working papers series, no. 2000-05). Fredericton: University of New Brunswick, 2000. 19 p.

Blaquiere, Richard Jacques. *Canadian history in the anglophone schools of New Brunswick: fact or fancy?* M.Ed. thesis, University of New Brunswick, 1999. 226 p.

Boudreau, Denis. *L'implantation et l'évolution du mouvement des caisses populaires acadiennes en milieu urbain (1945-1972): l'exemple des caisses populaires de Moncton et de Bathurst*. M.A. thesis, Université de Moncton, 2000. 165 p.

\_\_\_\_\_. "Sénateur Onésiphore Turgeon (1849-1944)." *La revue d'histoire de la Société historique Nicolas-Denys* XXIX, 1 (janv.-avr. 2001): 8-28.

Bourgeois, Vincent Gerald Jean. *A regional pre-contact ceramic sequence for the Saint John River Valley*. M.A. thesis, University of New Brunswick, 1999. 118 p.

Breen, Patti. *Along the shore: Saint John longshoremen 1849 to 1999*. Saint John: The New Brunswick Consortium of Writers, 1999. 88 p. ill.

Brideau, Bertrand. *Entre profit et paternalisme: la papetière de Bathurst et ses ouvriers de 1907 à 1945*. M.A. thesis, Université de Moncton, 1999. 131 p.

Brideau, Edgar T. "Mon histoire de guerre." Rédigée par Chs.-Edouard Rousselle et Brigitte Brideau-Rousselle. *La revue d'histoire de la Société historique Nicolas-Denys* XXIX, 1 (janv.-avr. 2001): 37-60.

*Bibliography/Bibliographie 201*

- Bruce, David. *Quality of life in rural and small town New Brunswick*. Sackville: Mount Allison University, 1999. 27 l. ill.
- Brun, Régis. "Le réveil du patriotisme acadien-américain, 1895-1905: la fondation de la Société l'Assomption." *La Société historique acadienne. Les Cahiers* 32, 2 (mars 2001): 40-68.
- Clarke, George Elliott. *Execution poems: the Black Acadian tragedy of "George and Rue."* Wolfville: Gaspereau Press, 2001. 44 p. ill.
- Cook, Jane L. *Coalescence of styles: the ethnic heritage of St. John River Valley regional furniture, 1763-1851*. (McGill-Queen's studies in ethnic history, Series Two). Montreal and Kingston: McGill-Queen's University Press, 2001. 278 p. ill., maps.
- Cormier, E.F. (Skip), ed., with Barbara Tyler and Robert R. Janes. *The New Brunswick Museum: an operational review*. Saint John: The Museum, 1999. 45 l.
- Craig, Barry L. *Bishop John Medley: missionary and reformer*. Ph.D. thesis, University of Wales, 2001. 296 p.
- Dearborn, Dorothy. *New Brunswick haunted houses . . . and other tales of strange and eerie events*. Saint John: Neptune, 2000. 128 p. ill.
- Donovan, Stewart. "Surviving shared worlds: the parish and the province. Alden Nowlan and Patrick Kavanagh." In *Down East: critical essays on contemporary Maritime Canadian literature*. Edited by Wolfgang Hochbruck and James O. Taylor. (Reflections: Literatures in English outside Britain and the USA, Band 7). Trier: Wissenschaftlicher Verlag Trier, 1996. pp. 196-206.
- Doucet, Azarias. "Les inspecteurs d'écoles francophones du Nouveau-Brunswick 1886-1967." *La revue d'histoire de la Société historique Nicolas-Denys* XXIX, 1 (janv.-avr. 2001): 29-32.
- Dutcher, Stephen. "A tangled web: thoughts on pedagogy in on-line teaching." *Acadiensis* XXX, 2 (Spring 2001): 123-128. – part of "Forum: Teaching with Technology"; reference to University of New Brunswick.
- Eckendorff, Guillaume. "Les réfugiés acadiens à Cherbourg (1758-1790)." *La Société historique acadienne. Les Cahiers* 32, 2 (juin 2001): 110-117.
- Findlen, George. "A note on the father of Acadian Barnabé Martin, ancestor of New Brunswick Martins." *La Société historique acadienne. Les Cahiers* 32, 2 (juin 2001): 76-86.
- Finn, Gilbert. *Fais quelque chose!: mémoires*. Dieppe, N.-B.: auteur, 2000. 155 p. ill. – préface du père Anselme Chiasson.

## 202 *Acadiensis*

- Gaudet, Jeanne d'Arc, et Claire Lapointe. "Les Acadiennes du Nouveau-Brunswick et l'éducation: un bilan de la décennie 1986-1996." Dans *L'Acadie au féminin: un regard multidisciplinaire sur les Acadiennes et les Cadiennes*. Sous la direction de Maurice Basque et al. (Collection Mouvange). Moncton: Université de Moncton, 2000. pp. 15-44.
- Gaudet, Placide. "Encore un souvenir historique." *La Société historique acadienne. Les Cahiers* 32, 2 (juin 2001): 118-119. – du *Moniteur Acadien* le 21 décembre 1886; réf. une vieille coupe française c. 1680 ayant la forme d'un calice en poterie avec l'intérieure doré.
- Gaynor, William C. *Memories of the Miramichi*. Edited by Willis D. Hamilton. Saint John: Miramichi Books, 2000. 56 p. ill. – originally published in the *Chatham World* 1913.
- Goodman, Susan E. *The ultimate field trip 4: a week in the 1800s*. New York: Atheneum Books for Young Readers, 2000. 50 p. ill. – based on Visiting Cousins programme at Kings Landing Historical Settlement, Prince William, New Brunswick.
- Government of New Brunswick. Aboriginal Affairs Secretariat. *Portrait of a people: Wolastoqiyik*. On-line: [www.gnb.ca/culture/heritage](http://www.gnb.ca/culture/heritage) = [www.gnb.ca/culture/patrimoine](http://www.gnb.ca/culture/patrimoine). – photographic journey into the lifestyles, landscapes, technologies and spoken histories.
- Hache, Dorothy Ann. "*Seeds, blossoms and in bloom*": *explorations of identity and plurality of meanings in the growth of cultural tourism and the Aboriginal Heritage Gardens*. M.A. thesis, St. Mary's University, 1999. 140 p. – re Eel River Bar First Nation.
- Haldemann, Verena, et Diane Lessard. "Vieillir chez soi à Moncton." Dans *L'Acadie au féminin: un regard multidisciplinaire sur les Acadiennes et les Cadiennes*. Sous la direction de Maurice Basque et al. (Collection Mouvange). Moncton: Université de Moncton, 2000. pp. 125-157.
- Hall, Agnez. *Descendants of John Amos Hall and Marceline Arsenault, 1826-2000*. [Lévis, Qué.]: Editions Faye, 2000. 121, 260 p. ill.
- Helyar, Frances. *Saint John: the Fundy city*. Photographs edited by Rob Roy. Saint John: Impresses, 2000. 28 p. ill.
- Hempel, Rainer L. *New voices on the shores: early Pennsylvania German settlements in New Brunswick*. (Deutschkanadische Schriften. B, Sachbücher Bd. 8). Toronto: German-Canadian Historical Association, 2000. 486 p. ill., maps.
- Johnson, Daniel F. *Vital statistics from New Brunswick (Canada) newspapers, 1892-1893*; v. 85. Saint John: Daniel F. Johnson, 2001.



## Bibliography/Bibliographie 203

- Kenny, James, and Andrew Secord. "Public power for industry: a re-examination of the New Brunswick case, 1940-1960." *Acadiensis* XXX, 2 (Spring 2001): 84-108.
- Klein, Jonas. *Beloved island: Franklin & Eleanor and the legacy of Campobello*. Forest Dale, Vt.: Paul S. Eriksson, 2000. 274 p. ill., maps.
- Lantic Sugar Refinery, Saint John, N.B. 1915-2000*. [Saint John: Lantic Sugar Refinery, 2000]. 113 p. ill. – includes reproduction of Lantic Sugar cookbook of 1918.
- Lautard, Elizabeth Anne. *Bank tellers: eight women on the financial front lines*. M.A. thesis, Concordia University, 2000. 105 p. – includes Fredericton data.
- Léger-Chiasson, Alphonsine. "Joseph Martin Léger & Zoé Pinet." *La revue d'histoire de la Société historique Nicolas-Denys* XXIX, 1 (janv.-avr. 2001): 61-72.
- LeGrow, Kathy. "End to the rocky road for education in New Brunswick?" *Education Today* 12, 3 (Fall 2000): 16-17.
- MacDonald, M.A. *Fortune and LaTour: the civil war in Acadia*. Rev. ed. Halifax: Nimbus, 2000. 226 p. ill.
- Making it happen: the platform of the New Brunswick Liberal Party for the 1999 provincial general election*. Fredericton: The Party, 1999. 22 p. charts. – text in English and French.
- "Un mariage spécial à Caraquet." *La revue d'histoire de la Société historique Nicolas-Denys* XXIX, 1 (janv.-avr. 2001): 94. – du *Moniteur Acadien*, 9 mai 1901, p. 8; réf. Joseph Cormier et Marie Blanche Landry.
- Mellon, Hugh. "The challenge of New Brunswick politics." In *The provincial state in Canada: politics in the provinces and territories*. Edited by Keith Brownsey and Michael Howlett. Peterborough, Ont.: Broadview Press, 2001. pp. 75-109.
- Merkle, Denise. "Antonine Maillet, femme de théâtre et traductrice de Shakespeare." Dans *L'Acadie au féminin: un regard multidisciplinaire sur les Acadiennes et les Cadiennes*. Sous la direction de Maurice Basque et al. (Collection Mouvange). Moncton: Université de Moncton, 2000. pp. 267-293.
- Migneault, Gaétan. "Le Mignaux en Acadie (1678-1761)." *La Société historique acadienne. Les Cahiers* 32, 2 (juin 2001): 87-109.
- Murray, J. Darrach, R.D. Leech, and RCASC Association Fund. *The last waggon [sic]: the final story of the Royal Canadian Army Service Corps*. Edited by R.D. Leech. Toronto: The RCASC Association Fund, 2001. 625 p. ill.,

maps. – includes account of No. 7 Company originally located in Fredericton, then in Gagetown in 1958, disbanded 1967; also Militia Company No. 112, Saint John, and No. 113, Moncton; brief biography of Major-General Richard D. Leech, Woodstock.

*New Brunswick census of 1861, Charlotte County, New Brunswick, Canada*. St. Stephen, N.B.: New Brunswick Genealogical Society. Charlotte [Co.] Branch, 1999. 429 p.

“New Brunswick high school entrance examinations – June 1926.” *Reflections (NBTA)* XVIII, 1 (Fall 2000): 220-21. – reproductions of entrance exams, Perth, New Brunswick.

Noel, Etienne. “Pêches d’autrefois.” *La revue d’histoire de la Société historique Nicolas-Denys* XXIX, 1 (janv.-avr. 2001): 77-87.

Noonan, Barry Christopher, comp. *Blacks in Canada, 1861*. Madison, Wis.: [author], 2000. 753 p., tables. – list of all persons enumerated as Black or Mulatto in the 1861 censuses of Ontario, Quebec and New Brunswick.

“Préfets et Secrétaires-Trésoriers du comté de Gloucester [1876-1969].” *La revue d’histoire de la Société historique Nicolas-Denys* XXIX, 1 (janv.-avr. 2001): 95-96.

Quigley, Louis. *Benedict Arnold: the Canadian connection*. Riverview, N.B.: Queue Publishing, 2000. 80 p. ill.

Rees, Ronald. *Historic St. Andrews*. (Images of our past). Halifax: Nimbus, 2001. 120 p. ill.

*La région du nord-est du Nouveau-Brunswick = The economic region of Northeast New Brunswick*. Sous la direction de / Edited by Maurice Beaudin. (Collection Maritimes = Maritime Series). Moncton: Institut canadien de recherche sur le développement régional = Canadian Institute for Research on Regional Development, 1999. 150 p., 142 p., tableaux = tables, ill., cartes = maps.

Rioux, Lucide. *From the ground up: the early years in Drummond, New Brunswick & the war years*. [Fredericton: author], 2001. 124 p. ill.

Robichaud, Donat. “Le Club Excelsior.” *La revue d’histoire de la Société historique Nicolas-Denys* XXIX, 1 (janv.-avr. 2001): 88-94.

\_\_\_\_\_. “Libre pâturage.” *La revue d’histoire de la Société historique Nicolas-Denys* XXIX, 1 (janv.-avr. 2001): 33-36.

\_\_\_\_\_. “Sage-femmes à Paquetville.” *La revue d’histoire de la Société historique Nicolas-Denys* XXIX, 1 (janv.-avr. 2001): 73-76.

*Bibliography/Bibliographie 205*

- The Robichaud Era, 1960-70. Colloquium proceedings = L'ère Louis J. Robichaud, 1960-70. Actes du colloque.* (Maritime series = Collection maritimes). Moncton: Canadian Institute for Research on Regional Development = Institut canadien de recherche sur le développement régional, 2001. 200 p., 216 p., ill., tables = tableaux.
- Rygiel, Judith. "Thread in her hands – cash in her pockets': women and domestic textile production in 19th-century New Brunswick." *Acadiensis* XXX, 2 (Spring 2001): 56-70.
- Shoebottom, Bradley. "The shipbuilding career of Gaius S. Turner of Harvey Bank, N.B., 1874-1892." *The Northern Mariner* 10, 3 (July 2000): 15-48.
- Smith, Stuart Allen. "Fredericton: an essay on architecture and history." *Officers' Quarterly* 16, 3/4 (Fall-Winter 2000): 14-20.
- Thomas, Peter. *Lost land of Moses: the age of discovery on New Brunswick's salmon rivers.* Fredericton: Goose Lane Editions, 2001. 254 p. ill.
- Turenne, Martinne. "Women war artists." In *A history of women in the Canadian military.* Edited by Barbara Dundas. Montreal: Art Global and Department of National Defense in co-operation with the Department of Public Works and Government Services Canada, 2000. pp. 65-80. ill. – focuses on Molly Lamb Bobak, with information on Pegi Nicol MacLeod; includes reproductions of artwork.
- Van Woudenberg, Gerdine Marinna. *The political constitution of indigenous land struggles: a case study of the aboriginal "rights" trickster.* M.A. thesis, Carleton University, 1999. 175 p. – re Wabanaki Peoples vs. New Brunswick.
- Weston, Wainwright. *Stories about me and the people I have known.* New Horton, N.B.: author, 2001. 186 p. ill. – author also known as Wainwright "Pappy" Weston.
- Williams, Shannon Adair. *Human rights in theory and practice: a sociological study of aboriginal peoples and the New Brunswick Human Rights Commission, 1967-1997.* M.A. thesis, University of New Brunswick, 1999. 179 p.
- Wood, Charles B., III. "Salmo salar: notes from a collector. Printed ephemera and old photograph albums." *The American Fly Fisher. Journal of the American Museum of Fly Fishing* 27, 3 (Summer 2001): 2-11. – re Restigouche River and Nepisiguit Lake salmon fishing camps.
- Young, D. Murray. "Fort Nashwaak: an historian's primer." *Officers' Quarterly* 16, 3/4 (Fall-Winter 2000): 11-13.

**NEWFOUNDLAND**

Abbott, Bill. "A decade of petroleum developments." *Atlantic Oil & Gas Works* 10, 1 (Mar. 2001): 12-18. – overview 1992-2001.

\_\_\_\_\_. *Herder Memorial Trophy: a history of senior hockey in Newfoundland and Labrador*. St. John's: Breakwater Books, [2000]. 166 p. ill.

Agriesti, Dorothy Barnable. "Dorothy Barnable Agriesti's TB Diary; my 14-year fight with Tuberculosis." *Newfoundland Quarterly* (Spring 2001): 17-19. – covers 1941-1955.

Andersen, Raoul R., John K. Crellin, and Misel Joe. "Spirituality, values and boundaries in the revitalization of a Mi'kmaq community." In *Indigenous religions: a companion*. Edited by Graham Harvey. London and New York: Cassell, 2000. pp. 243-254. – re Conne River, Newfoundland.

*Anglican life in Newfoundland & Labrador: newspaper of the Anglican Church*. St. John's: The Anglican Church in the Province of Newfoundland and Labrador, 2000.

Baker, Melvin. *The power of commitment: a history of the Newfoundland and Labrador Hydro-Electric Corporation, 1954-1999*. St. John's: Silver Lights Club [for] Newfoundland and Labrador Hydro, [2000]. 229 p. ill., map.

\_\_\_\_\_. "Prominent figure from our recent past: Kenneth McKenzie Brown, O.B.E." *Newfoundland Quarterly* 93, 2 (Winter 2000): 34-35. – lived 1887-1955.

Baksh, Ishmael J., et al., eds. *Studies in Newfoundland education and society*. St. John's: Memorial University of Newfoundland, 2000. 4 v.

Barrett, R.E. Paul. *Perspectives of distance learning: a study of administrators, instructors, and students of the public college system of Newfoundland and Labrador*. M.Ed. thesis, Memorial University of Newfoundland, 2000. 207 l.

Bates, Wanita. "Mugging it up in Newfoundland." *Canadian Geographic* 121, 3 (Jan.-Feb. 2001): 96-97. – re tea drinking.

Benson, David L. "Dunch arses and cargo cults: Newfoundland as a province of Canada." *TickleAce* 37 (2000): 70-84. – historical overview.

Blake, George. "Hudson's Bay Company." *Them Days* 26, 3 (Spring 2001): 50-51.

Blake, Max. "What really happened on Eskimo Island?" *Them Days* 26, 3 (Spring 2001): 7. – re massacre; covers 1772-1778.

\_\_\_\_\_, and Bridget Blake. "Shiwak family history." *Them Days* 26, 3 (Spring

*Bibliography/Bibliographie 207*

- 2001): 3. – re long-time Labrador family.
- Blake, Thomas L. *Diary of Thomas L. Blake, 1883-1890*. Happy Valley-Goose Bay, Lab.: Them Days, [2000]. 80 p. ill. – autobiography.
- Brandon, Laura. “Maurice Cullen: a Newfoundland artist of the Great War.” *Arts Atlantic* 17, 2 (Spring 2000): 44-47. – lived 1866-1934.
- Brice-Bennett, Carol. *Iikkaumajânnik piusivinnik: titigattausimajut katiutisimaningit Hebronimi 40 jâret kingungani nottitausimalidlutik = Reconciling with memories: a record of the reunion at Hebron 40 years after relocation*. Nain, Lab.: Labrador Inuit Association, 2000. 106, [6] p. ill. – English and Inuktitut in parallel text.
- Briggs, Jean L. “Emotions have many faces: Inuit lessons.” *Anthropologica* 42 (2000): 157-164. – re Inuit emotional life.
- Budgell, Leonard. “Duffle Dickies and caps.” *Them Days* 26, 3 (Spring 2001): 52 – re clothing.
- \_\_\_\_\_. “A night to remember.” *Them Days* 25, 4 (Summer 2000): 20-24. – reminiscences of two Inuit men; re adaptation to weather and darkness, 1942.
- Burns, Max. “Avalon: to have and ‘arve not in Newfoundland.” *Cycle Canada* 30, 7 (July 2000): 44-48, 50. – re motor cycle trip around Avalon Peninsula.
- Burse, Brian C. *Newfoundland and Labrador National Historic Sites*. St. John’s: Blue Ocean Publishing, [2001]. 30 p. ill. – pictorial work.
- \_\_\_\_\_. *St. John’s, Newfoundland*. St. John’s: Blue Ocean Publishing, [2001]. 30 p. ill. – pictorial work.
- Bussey, Gordon. *Marconi’s Atlantic leap*. Coventry: Marconi Communications, 2000. 96 p. ill.
- Butland, Grace. “Labrador tea dolls.” *Saltscapes* 2, 2 (Apr. 2001): 49.
- Campbell, Ken. “A sea kayak circumnavigation of Newfoundland.” *Downhomer* 13, 10 (Mar. 2001): 24-26.
- Cameron, Stevie, and Harvey Cashore. *The last amigo: Karlheinz Schreiber and the anatomy of a scandal*. Toronto: Macfarlane Walter & Ross, [2001]. 359 p. ill. – includes references to Frank Moores.
- Caribou cakes: reflections and recipes of Labrador food*. Happy Valley-Goose Bay, Lab.: Them Days, 2000. 96 p. ill.
- Casey, Jill M. *Fish community changes in an exploited marine ecosystem:*

- Newfoundland Southern Grand Bank and St. Pierre Bank, 1951-1995*. M.Sc. thesis, Memorial University of Newfoundland, 2000. 111 l., maps.
- Chisholm, Judith. *The role of weak fisheries science in the northern cod stock collapse off Newfoundland and its usefulness in legitimizing federal government policy objectives*. M.M.S. thesis, Memorial University of Newfoundland, 2000. 64 l.
- Clarke, Stephen J. *The dynamics of Catholic voting behaviour surrounding denominational education reform in Newfoundland*. M.A. thesis, Memorial University of Newfoundland, 2000. 101 l.
- Clifford, Betty. "Our walk across Newfoundland from Port aux Basques to St. John's." *Downhomer* 13, 11 (Apr. 2001): 23-26.
- Cullum, Linda K. *Fashioning selves and identities: contested narratives, disputed subjects*. Ph.D. thesis, University of Toronto, 2000. 454 p. – re Job Brothers & Co. Ltd. and Cold Storage Workers Union.
- David, Andrew. "Further light on James Cook's Survey of Newfoundland." *International Hydrographic Review*, new series, I, 2 (Dec. 2000): 6-12.
- Davis, Reade. *Gambling on the future: video lottery terminals and social change in rural Newfoundland*. M.A. thesis, Memorial University of Newfoundland, 2000. 313 l.
- DeMont, John. "The bitter reality of reform." *Maclean's* 113, 2 (10 Jan. 2000): 54-55. – re Beaconsfield High School, St. John's, school reform protest.
- Drodge, Eldon. *Jackman: the courage of Captain William Jackman, one of Newfoundland's greatest heroes*. St. John's: Jesperson, 2000. 168 p. ill. maps.
- Duivenvoorden Mitic, Trudy. *People in transition: reflections on becoming Canadian*. Markham, Ont.: Fitzhenry & Whiteside, [2001]. 416 p. ill.
- Dwyer, Michael J. "'Pass me the keys to your pickup, sir, please.'" *Newfoundland Sportsman* 10, 3 (May-June 2000): 20-22. – re work of river wardens.
- Dwyer, Paul. *The design, construction and use of the Bay of Islands dory: a study in tradition and culture*. M.A. thesis, Memorial University of Newfoundland. 2000. 224 l.
- Edinger, J. Raymond, Jr. "Adrift!" *Mercator's World* 5, 3 (May-June 2000): 24-29. – re 1872 shipwreck at Smith Sound; survivors picked up off Labrador, 1873.
- Edwards, Ena Farrell. *St. Lawrence and me*. St. John's: Flanker Press, 2001. 114 p. ill.

*Bibliography/Bibliographie 209*

- Engvig, Olaf T. "The Viking heritage: ships, navigation and migration from the North." *Viking Heritage Magazine* 2 (2000): 3-5.
- Ertel, Manfred. "Menscherijagd im Drachenboot." *Der Spiegel* 32 (7 Aug. 2000): 184-189, 191-193, 195-198. – re Norse exploration.
- Evans, Jim. "Of gales and generosity: cruising Newfoundland's south coast." *Canadian Yachting* (Winter 2000): 48-50.
- Felsberg, Susan. "Homemade bread." *Them Days* 26, 3 (Spring 2001): 60.
- "First air mail Newfoundland – New York, 1947." *Canadian Aerophilatelist* (Mar. 2000): 25-26, 495. facsimiles.
- From red ochre to black gold*. Edited by McGrath, Darrin. St. John's: Flanker Press, 2001. – Newfoundland history, economy.
- George, Glynis R. *The rock where we stand: an ethnography of women's activism in Newfoundland*. (Anthropological horizons, 15). Toronto: University of Toronto Press, [2000]. 256 p. maps.
- Gien, Lan T. "Land and sea connection: the east coast fishery closure, unemployment and health." *Canadian Journal of Public Health* 91, 2 (Mar.-Apr. 2000): 121-124.
- Guzzio, George T. "A philatelic look at King Edward VIII." *Scott Stamp Monthly* (Aug. 2000): 28, 30, 32. – re 1928-1929 stamps; Edward as Prince of Wales.
- Hammond, Phyllis Joy. *Travelling with wildflowers from Newfoundland to Alaska*. St. John's: Breakwater, [2000]. 143 p. ill.
- Heath, G. Louis. *Leaves of maple: an Illinois State University professor's memoirs of seven summers teaching in Canadian universities, 1972-1978*. [Bloomington, Ind.]: 1st Books Library, [2001]. 201 p.
- Higgins, Scott. "Flying high; Gander's economy gets its wings from an American aviation legacy." *Atlantic Chamber Journal* 14, 6 (Nov.-Dec. 2000): 12.
- Howley, James P. *The Beothucks or red Indians: the aboriginal inhabitants of Newfoundland*. (Prospero Canadian collection). Toronto: Prospero Books, 2000. 348 p. ill. – facsimile reprint of 1915 Cambridge University Press edition.
- Hunt, Jamie. *A descriptive analysis of teaching principals in small schools in Newfoundland and Labrador*. M.Ed thesis, Memorial University of Newfoundland, 2000. 126 l.
- Ingram, Dean T. *An ethnographical study of school assessment in the province of*

## 210 *Acadiensis*

- Newfoundland and Labrador*. M.Ed. thesis, Memorial University of Newfoundland, 2000. 121, [5] l.
- Ingstad, Helge, and Anne Stine Ingstad. *The Viking discovery of America: the excavation of a Norse settlement in L'Anse aux Meadows, Newfoundland*. St. John's: Breakwater, [2000]. 194 p. ill., maps. – previously published in *The Viking discovery of America*. Oslo: J.M. Stenersens, 1991.
- Janes, Percy. "An overview of the Newfoundland Quarterly." *Newfoundland Quarterly* (Spring 2001): 4-8. – covers 1901-1970.
- Janzen, Olaf U. *Putting the hum on the Humber: the first 75 years*. [Corner Brook, Nfld.: Corner Brook Pulp and Paper?, 2000]. 78 p. ill.
- Kennedy, Frank J. *Flashes from the past: forty-two years covering the news*. St. John's: Breakwater Books, [2000]. 249 p. ill., maps.
- Kennedy, Joyce M. *Distant thunder: Canada's citizen soldiers on the Western Front*. Manhattan, Kan.: Sunflower University Press, [2000]. 336 p. ill., maps.
- Kirwin, William J. "L'Anse aux Meadows: from vessel name to world heritage site?" *Canoma* 26, 1 (20 Nov. 2000): 4-6.
- "Land Ho." *Atlantic Oil & Gas Works* 10, 1 (Mar. 2001): 32-33 – re total oil company expenditure on Grand Banks projects.
- LeVert, Suzanne. *Newfoundland*. (Canada in the 21st century). Philadelphia: Chelsea House Publishers, [2001]. 64 p. ill. maps. – chiefly illustrations.
- Llorens, Francesc Albardaner I. "John Cabot and Christopher Columbus revisited." *Northern Mariner* 10, 3 (July 2000): 91-102.
- Looker, Janet. *Disaster Canada*. Toronto: Lynx Images, 2000. 269 p. ill., maps.
- Lundrigan, Heather J. *Understanding recreational use of the Western Newfoundland Model Forest*. M.A. thesis, Memorial University of Newfoundland, 2000. 185 l.
- Luther, Jessie. *Jessie Luther at the Grenfell Mission*. Edited by Ronald Rompkey. (McGill-Queen's/Associated Medical Services [Hannah Institute] studies in the history of medicine, health and society 10). Montreal and Kingston: McGill-Queen's University Press, [2001]. 343 p. ill., maps.
- Macfarlane, David. *The danger tree: memory, war, and the search for a family's past*. Toronto: Stoddart, 2000. – re Goodyear family.
- McCarthy, Michael. "The attempted looting of the Barque *Maggie Smith* 29-30 April 1892." *Newfoundland Quarterly* 93, 2 (Winter 2000): 36-37.



*Bibliography/Bibliographie 211*

- McGinn, Brian. "Newfoundland: the most Irish place outside of Ireland." *Ducus* 29, 3 (Autumn 2000): 6-7, 10. – overview of Irish settlement in Newfoundland.
- McGrath, Robin. "Quail on toast or pork and duff?: the Boodle Scandal of 1891." *Newfoundland Quarterly* 93, 2 (Winter 2000): 41-42. – re Bait Act and scandal of high quality of food for government officials on board the *Fiona*.
- McKay, Ian. "Isole Terra Nuova." *Mercator's World* 5, 1 (Jan.-Feb. 2000): 62. – re map from Zatta's "Atlante Novissimo," 1779-1785, sold at auction 1999.
- MacKinnon, Janet. "Report from St. John's, Newfoundland." *Historic Theatres' Trust Bulletin* (Winter 1999-2000): 6-8. – re theatre buildings; covers 1877-1918, 1970s-1990s.
- McNaughton, Douglas. "Mercator's secret." *Mercator's World* 5, 2 (Mar.-Apr. 2000): cover, pp. 24-29. – re 1531, 1534, 1569, 1504-05 Portuguese and Spanish maps of Ungava Bay area.
- Mannion, John. "Victualling a fishery: Newfoundland diet and the origins of the Irish provisions trade, 1675-1700." *International Journal of Maritime History* 12, 1 (June 2000): 1-60.
- Martin, Mary. "Newfoundland's own Harry Hibbs." *Downhomer* 13, 10 (Mar. 2001): 29-30. – lived 1943-1989.
- Mercer, Frank. "Rev. George Sach (1905-1999)." *Them Days* 25, 4 (Summer 2000): 28-29.
- Mercer, Rick. "Talking about talking to Americans." *Elm Street* 5, 4 (Feb.-Mar. 2001): 24-26, 27-28. – re American popular misconceptions about Canada.
- Metson, John. "Inuit housing a pressing need in remote northern communities." *Canadian Housing* 17, 3 (Winter 2001): 25, 26.
- Miffelen, Jessie. "God bless the teacher." *Newfoundland Quarterly* (Spring-Summer 2000): 32-34. – reminiscences of being a school teacher in the 1920s.
- Mills, Tracey. "A home away from home: Newfoundland's School for the Deaf." *Downhomer* 13, 10 (Mar. 2001): 69-71.
- Monster, Miranda. "*There's nothing offered here*": the rhetoric and reality of a rehabilitative approach at the Newfoundland and Labrador Correctional Centre for Women. M.A. thesis, Memorial University of Newfoundland, 2000. 264 l.
- Morgan, Bernice. "Brushing on the shades of meaning: paint is in Newfoundland's blood." *Coast Life* (Fall-Winter 2000): 54. – re house painting, poverty, permanence.

212 *Acadiensis*

- Murray, Cynthia Lynn. *Unemployment and the mental health of Newfoundland women affected by the fishery closure*. M.N. thesis, Memorial University of Newfoundland, 2000. 110 l.
- Nicol, Keith. "Hiking heaven in western Newfoundland." *Saltscapes* 2, 3 (June 2001): 70-72.
- Nixon, Douglas A. *A seventeenth-century house at Ferryland, Newfoundland (CgAf-2, area B)*. M.A. thesis, Memorial University of Newfoundland, 2000. 294 l.
- O'Neill, Paul. "So sorrowfully provided for: the early medicine in Newfoundland." *Newfoundland Quarterly* (Spring 2001): 35-41. – covers 1675-1888.
- Owen, J. Victor. "Carving up America." *Mercator's World* 6, 3 (May-June 2001): 22-27. – Sanson, Nuenster, Bellin, Alexander, Lescarbot, Mitchell cartography.
- Parry, Richard. *Trial by ice: the true story of murder and survival on the 1871 Polaris expedition*. New York: Ballantine Books, 2001. 321 p. ill., maps.
- Parsons, Robert Charles. "McClure: victim of an empty sub." *Downhomer* 13, 10 (Mar. 2001): 44. – re 1917 German U-boat attack on schooner.
- Peattie, Roger W. *Pictures & patterns: Victorian illustrated books and bindings from the Peattie Collection: an exhibition to mark the gift of the Roger and Marlene Peattie Collection to the Queen Elizabeth II Library*. [St. John's, 2000]. 28, [2] p. ill.
- Peddle, Walter. "Cherishables and chummies." *Downhomer* 13, 11 (Apr. 2001): 32-33. – re furniture design, material history.
- "Personal life of the charismatic Guglielmo Marconi." *Newfoundland Quarterly* (Spring 2001): 9-12.
- Power, Bill. "Lower Pond, Witless Bay: the holy grail of brown trout anglers." *Newfoundland Sportsman* 11, 2 (Mar.-Apr. 2001): 20-24. – re Newfoundland Game Fish Protection Society and angling on Avalon Peninsula; covers 1884-2001.
- \_\_\_\_\_. "Still waiting for big boom in partridge population." *Newfoundland Sportsman* 11, 1 (Jan.-Feb. 2001): 18-21.
- Pratt, Anne. "Hooked on rugs." *East Coast Living* (Fall 1999-Winter 2000): 14-17.
- Primm, (Captain) Joe. "The loss of the *S.S. Regulas*." *Downhomer* 13, 10 (Mar. 2001): 86-88. – covers 1878-1910.
- Pynn, Phyllis. *Memories of a fisherman's daughter*. St. John's: Harrish Press, 2000. 22 p. ill.

*Bibliography/Bibliographie 213*

- Reece, Bob. *The origins of Irish convict transportation to New South Wales*. Houndmills, Basingstoke, Hampshire: Palgrave, 2001. 373 p. ill., maps.
- Reid, Wes. "Recipe for ruin: loophole in Canadian laws questioned." *Oilweek* 52, 9 (Mar. 2001): 44. – re refusal to allow damaged oil tanker into Canadian ports.
- Roach, Lorne. *Aspects affecting small rural schools*. M.Ed. thesis, Memorial University of Newfoundland. 2000. 84 l.
- "Robert Saunders, 1891-1966." *Newfoundland Quarterly* (Spring 2001): 29.
- "Roberta Bond." *Petticoat Doctors* (10 Jan. 2000): 101-103. – covers 1901-1966.
- Rogan, Mary. "Please take our children away." *New York Times Magazine* (4 Mar. 2001): 40-45. – re gas sniffing in Sheshatshit and Davis Inlet.
- Ryan, Janice. "From catching cod to catching tourists: adapting Newfoundland's culture to create new livelihoods." *Avancer*. Trent University (2000): 163-168. – re effect of cod moratorium; boat tour industry.
- Shiwak, George. "Bombing near Rigolet 1943." *Them Days* 26, 3 (Spring 2001): 8-12. – re possible submarine activity at Goose Bay, Labrador; covers 1943-1976.
- Shiwak, John. "Stories from Rigolet." *Them Days* 26, 3 (Spring 2001): 4-5. – re 1919-1998 reminiscences from Hudson's Bay Company at Rigolet.
- Snow, George. "The lumberwoods 1930." *Downhomer* 13, 11 (Apr. 2001): 68-70.
- Snow, Jacqueline Chantal, comp. *Gander, from past to present: personal stories of the military in Gander, Newfoundland*. Gander, Nfld.: The Gander & Area Lauback Literacy Council, [2000]. 130 p. ill.
- Stanley, Rick. "A dud deep down." *Downhomer* 13, 11 (Apr. 2001): 15-16. – re archaeological find of 1942 submarine torpedo off Bell Island.
- Stedman, Joan. "Beware of the dog." *Them Days* 26, 3 (Spring 2001): 58-60. – reminiscences re Labrador working dogs.
- Stewart, Walter. *My cross-country checkup: across Canada by minivan, through space and time*. Toronto: Stoddart, 2000. 309 p. ill.
- Stopp, Marianne P. "Lettuce and Labrador." *Beaver* 81, 2 (Apr.-May 2001): 27-30. – history of Labrador gardening; covers 1770-1882.
- Sullivan, J.M. "Pieced together." *Atlantic Progress* 7, 3 (May 2000): 79-83. – re megaprojects in Labrador.
- Sweeny, Robert C.H. "Mythical realities: using computers to teach undergraduate

## 214 *Acadiensis*

- history.” *Atlantic Association of Historians Newsletter* no. 39 (2000/2001): 5-8.
- Tarrant, Donald R. *Marconi's miracle: the wireless bridging of the Atlantic*. St. John's: Flanker Press, 2001. 109 p. ill., map.
- Tillman, Joseph M. *An examination of ocean policy development in Canada*. M.M.S. thesis, Memorial University of Newfoundland, 2000. 59 l.
- Tobin, Kevin. *Politics & lunatics*. St. John's: Jespersion, 2000. [101] p. ill. – political cartoons.
- Trahey, John A. *Development and destruction in downtown St. John's: the embodiment of cultural values in architecture, a case study of urban development and heritage preservation in St. John's, Newfoundland, 1977-1997*. M.A. thesis, Memorial University of Newfoundland, 2000. 1 v. (various foliations).
- Trelfall, William. “Canadian Nature Federation policy on the Newfoundland harp seal hunt.” *Osprey* 31, 2 (June 2000): 73-80.
- Webb, Jeff. “Teaching with technology.” *Acadiensis* XXX, 2 (Spring 2001): 117-122. – reference to Memorial University.
- Whiffen, Bruce. “Grenfell's close call.” *Downhomer* 13, 11 (Apr. 2001): 42. – re 1908 incident, adrift on icepan.
- White, Beatrice. *In my father's footsteps*. St. John's: Harrish Press, 2000. 29 p. ill.
- Woodard, Colin. *Ocean's end: travels through endangered seas*. New York: Basic Books, [2000]. 300 p. maps.
- Wright, Miriam Carol. *A fishery for modern times: the state and the industrialization of the Newfoundland fishery, 1934-1968*. Toronto: Oxford University Press, 2001. 196 p. ill.
- Yetman, Derek. *Midshipman Squibb and the battle for St. John's*. St. John's: Gooseberry Press, 2001. 195 p. – historical fiction.

## NOVA SCOTIA

- Althof, Rolf. “‘Telling these things exactly’: communicating memories in Ernest Buckler's novels.” In *Down East: critical essays on contemporary Maritime Canadian literature*. (Reflections: Literatures in English outside Britain and the USA, Band 7). Edited by Wolfgang Hochbruck and James O. Taylor. Trier: Wissenschaftlicher Verlag Trier, 1996. pp. 106-121.

- Amelar, Sarah. "Howard House, Nova Scotia, Canada." *Architectural Record* 188, 4 (Apr. 2000): 108-111. – designed by Brian MacKay-Lyons, the house is "presented with a focus on how the shed-like design fits into the landscape of the seashore."
- Amiro, Joy. *She was everyone's Aunt Flo: a memoir of Florence Prout*. Lockeport, N.S.: Community Books, 2000. 120 p. ill. – Prout (1894-1990) of Kemptville, Nova Scotia.
- Arcidi, P. "2 if by sea: Canadian architect Brian MacKay-Lyons draws on the familiar in a pair of austere modern houses on the Nova Scotia coast." *Architecture* 88, 11 (Nov. 1999): 112-119.
- Arsenault, Lee Ann. *High school confidential: lesbian students speak of public high school experiences in Nova Scotia*. M.Ed. thesis, Acadia University, 2000. 108 p.
- Bach, Susanne. "The geography of perception in Hugh MacLennan's Maritime novels." In *Down East: critical essays on contemporary Maritime Canadian literature*. (Reflections: Literatures in English outside Britain and the USA, Band 7). Edited by Wolfgang Hochbruck and James O. Taylor. Trier: Wissenschaftlicher Verlag Trier, 1996. pp. 80-93.
- Baker, Janet E. *Archibald MacMechan: Canadian man of letters*. Lockeport, N.S.: Roseway Publishing, 2000. 239 p.
- Banks, Margaret A. *Sir John George Bourinot, Victorian Canadian: his life, times, and legacy*. Montreal and Kingston: McGill-Queen's University Press, 2001. 367 p. ill.
- Buckles, Léonard. "The Chéticamp experience: myth or reality?" In *Canadian Co-operatives in the year 2000: memory, mutual aid, and the millennium*. Edited by Brett Fairbairn, Ian MacPherson, and Nora Russell. Saskatoon: University of Saskatchewan, 2000. pp. 225-234.
- Calnek, W.A. *History of the county of Annapolis, Nova Scotia: including old Port Royal & Acadia*. Milton, Ont.: Global Publishing, 1999. 660 p. – reprint of the 1897 publication, edited and completed by A.W. Savary.
- Cameron, Silver Donald. "Trash action: Nova Scotia leads in recycling." *Canadian Geographic* 121, 3 (May 2001): 80-82, 84, 86-87.
- Campbell, Cheryl S. *A substance abuse prevention program for young adults: a case study of participatory learning*. M.A. thesis, St. Francis Xavier University, 2000. 107 p.
- Chapman, Harry. *In the wake of the Alderney: Dartmouth, Nova Scotia, 1750-2000*. Halifax: Nimbus, 2001. 562 p. ill. – reprint of Dartmouth Historical Association 2000 publication.

## 216 *Acadiensis*

- Clarke, George Elliott. "The birth and rebirth of Africadian literature." In *Down East: critical essays on contemporary Maritime Canadian literature*. (Reflections: Literatures in English outside Britain and the USA, Band 7). Edited by Wolfgang Hochbruck and James O. Taylor. Trier: Wissenschaftlicher Verlag Trier, 1996. pp. 54-79.
- Cole, Gibril Raschid. *Embracing Islam and African traditions in a British colony: the Muslim Krio of Sierra Leone, 1787-1910*. Ph.D. thesis, University of California, Los Angeles, 2000. 261 p. – includes Blacks from Nova Scotia in study group.
- Corcoran, Theresa. *Mount Saint Vincent University: a vision unfolding, 1873-1988*. Lanham, Md.: University Press of America, 1999. 384 p. ill.
- Crosby-Fraser, Wendy Anne. *Anti-aging messages in our society: case studies from Nova Scotia*. M.A. thesis, Acadia University, 2000. 124 p.
- Cude, Wilf. "Raddall's gift." In *Down East: critical essays on contemporary Maritime Canadian literature*. (Reflections: Literatures in English outside Britain and the USA, Band 7). Edited by Wolfgang Hochbruck and James O. Taylor. Trier: Wissenschaftlicher Verlag Trier, 1996. pp. 94-104.
- Cuthbertson, Brian. *The Halifax Citadel*. Halifax: Formac Publishing, 2001. 72 p. ill. – photography by Julian Beveridge.
- Davey, William, and Richard MacKinnon. "Nicknaming patterns and traditions among Cape Breton coal miners." *Acadiensis* XXX, 2 (Spring 2001): 71-83.
- Davidson, Arnold E. "Whylah Falls: the Africadian poetry of George Elliott Clarke." In *Down East: critical essays on contemporary Maritime Canadian literature*. (Reflections: Literatures in English outside Britain and the USA, Band 7). Edited by Wolfgang Hochbruck and James O. Taylor. Trier: Wissenschaftlicher Verlag Trier, 1996. pp. 264-275.
- Davies, Gwendolyn. "Rewriting the Acadian Evangeline myth: Roberts, Saunders, and Nova Scotia popular culture." In *Down East: critical essays on contemporary Maritime Canadian literature*. (Reflections: Literatures in English outside Britain and the USA, Band 7). Edited by Wolfgang Hochbruck and James O. Taylor. Trier: Wissenschaftlicher Verlag Trier, 1996. pp. 40-53.
- Delong, Jodi. "Something old, something new: Nova Scotia's provincial park Cape Chignecto." *Nature Canada* 29, 1 (Winter 2000): 38-41.
- Dixon, Margaret Joyce. 'A very go-ahead little town': *business interests, state formation and community in Yarmouth, Nova Scotia, 1890-1894*. M.A. thesis, Carleton University, 2000. 167 p.

*Bibliography/Bibliographie 217*

- Donovan, Kenneth. "Canada's first lightkeeper: Jean Grenard dit Belair, 1674-1744." *The Lightkeeper* 6, 4 (Dec. 1999): 3-5.
- Dugas, Albert. *Leo Jean Melanson (Leo à Pierre à Charles): une biographie anecdotique*. Digby, N.S.: auteur, 2001. 157 p. ill.
- Dugas-LeBlanc, Betty. "Réflexions sur la construction d'une identité chez les jeunes Acadiennes de la Nouvelle-Ecosse." Dans *L'Acadie au féminin: un regard multidisciplinaire sur les Acadiennes et les Cadiennes*. (Collection Mouvange). Moncton: Université de Moncton, 2000. pp. 97-123.
- Eaton, Arthur Wentworth Hamilton. *The history of Kings County, Nova Scotia: heart of the Acadian land*. Milton, Ont.: Global Publishing, 1999. 898 p. – reprint of 1910 publication.
- Flanagan, Kathleen Ann. *Casting shadows now and then: the use of photography in the observation and analysis of social change in Digby County, Nova Scotia*. Ph.D. thesis, University of Toronto, 1999. 241 p.
- Friesen, Gerald. "A Cape Breton Hampden." *Acadiensis* XXX, 2 (Spring 2001): 160-163.
- Gallant, Leo T. *The first 100 years: a history of the Institute of Chartered Accountants of Nova Scotia*. Halifax: The Institute, 2001. 108 p. ill.
- Garland, Joseph E. *Bear of the sea: Giant Jim Pattillo and the roaring years of the Gloucester – Nova Scotia fishery*. Halifax: Nimbus; Beverly, Mass.: Commonwealth Editions, 2001. 352 p. ill. – first published in 1966 as *That Great Pattillo*.
- Guernsey, J.R., et al. "Incidence of cancer in Sydney and Cape Breton County, Nova Scotia 1979-1997." *Canadian Journal of Public Health* 91, 4 (July-Aug. 2000): 285-292.
- Gutridge, Anthony. "George Redmond Hulbert: prize agent at Halifax, Nova Scotia, 1812-14." *Mariner's Mirror* [Great Britain] 87, 1 (2000): 30-42.
- Hamilton, Sylvia. "Our mothers grand and great: Black women of Nova Scotia." In *Canadian Woman Studies: an introductory reader*. Edited by Nuzhat Amin et al. Toronto: Inanna Publications, 1999. pp. 63-70. – reprinted from *Canadian Woman Studies* 4, 2 (Winter 1982).
- Hawkins, John. *The Halifax military establishment*. Halifax: Goldcloth Publishing, 2000. 55 p. ill.
- Holland, Jerry. *Jerry Holland: the second collection*. Edited by Paul Stewart Cranford. (Cape Breton musical heritage series). Englishtown, N.S.: Cranford Publications, 2000. 123 p. – "a totally new compilation of traditional and original melodies."

## 218 *Acadiensis*

- Haupt, Simon. "Mister natural." *Report on Business Magazine* 17, 9 (Mar. 2001): 48-52. – re Irwin Simon of Glace Bay and the Hain Celestial Group natural food business.
- Johnston, A.J.B. *Control and order in French colonial Louisbourg, 1713-1758*. East Lansing: Michigan State University Press, 2001. 346 p. ill., maps.
- Jones, Francis I.W. "This fraudulent trade: Confederate blockade-running from Halifax during the American Civil War." *Northern Mariner* 9, 4 (1999): 35-46.
- Keefer, Janice Kulyk. "Nova Scotia's literary landscape." In *Down East: critical essays on contemporary Maritime Canadian literature*. (Reflections: Literatures in English outside Britain and the USA, Band 7). Edited by Wolfgang Hochbruck and James O. Taylor. Trier: Wissenschaftlicher Verlag Trier, 1996. pp. 22-38.
- Lamb, James B. *Hidden heritage: buried romance at St. Ann's, Cape Breton Island*. Wreck Cove, N.S.: Breton Books, 2000. 168 p. ill., maps. – updated and corrected edition.
- LeBlanc, Barbara. "Survol impressionniste de la danse traditionnelle et sociale dans un communauté acadienne." Dans *L'Acadie au féminin: un regard multidisciplinaire sur les Acadiennes et les Cadiennes*. (Collection Mouvange). Moncton: Université de Moncton, 2000. pp. 161-179. – réf. Chéticamp.
- Lutz, Hartmut. "'Talking at the kitchen table': a personal homage to Rita Joe of Eskasoni Reserve, Cape Breton Island, Nova Scotia." In *Down East: critical essays on contemporary Maritime Canadian literature*. (Reflections: Literatures in English outside Britain and the USA, Band 7). Edited by Wolfgang Hochbruck and James O. Taylor. Trier: Wissenschaftlicher Verlag Trier, 1996. pp. 276-288.
- MacDonald, Kenneth S. *White Starr "SS Atlantic": a Canadian maritime disaster*. Charlottetown: [author], 2000. 22 p. – describes sinking of the *White Starr* in April 1873 off the coast of Nova Scotia.
- Macdonald, Ruth A. *A collection of Nova Scotia firsts, 1600-2000*. Lockeport, N.S.: Community Books, 2000. 95 p. ill.
- Milner, Philip. "D.R. MacDonald's short stories about Cape Breton." In *Down East: critical essays on contemporary Maritime Canadian literature*. (Reflections: Literatures in English outside Britain and the USA, Band 7). Edited by Wolfgang Hochbruck and James O. Taylor. Trier: Wissenschaftlicher Verlag Trier, 1996. pp. 208-221.
- Mintz, Patty. *Discover Nova Scotia for kids*. Halifax: Nimbus, 2001. 106 p. ill.
- Niven, Laird. *Was this the home of Stephen Blucke?: the excavation of AkDi-23*,



*Bibliography/Bibliographie 219*

*Birchtown, Shelburne County*. (Curatorial report series). Halifax: Nova Scotia Museum, 2000. 80 p. ill.

\_\_\_\_\_, and Stephen A. Davis. "Birchtown: the history and material culture of an expatriate African American community." In *Moving on: Black loyalists in the Afro-Atlantic world*. Edited by John W. Pulis. New York: Garland, 1999. pp. 59-83.

Nova Scotia Advisory Council on the Status of Women. *Money matters: women in Nova Scotia*. (Statistical series). Halifax: The Council, 2000. 42 p. – update of 1995 publication.

Owen, J. Victor, and Paul B. Williams. "Provenance of a true-porcelain chocolate mug from the Rockingham Inn (c. 1796-1833) site, Bedford, Nova Scotia: constraints from compositional data." *Canadian Journal of Archaeology* 23, 1-2 (1999): 51-62.

Powell, Stephen, and Laird Niven. *Archaeological surveys in two Black communities, 1998: surveying the Tracadie area and testing two sites in Birchtown*. (Curatorial report series). Halifax: Nova Scotia Museum, 2000. 255 p. ill.

Robertson, Ellison. "Hearts and mines." *Canadian Dimension* 34, 5 (Sept. 2000): 37-41 – re coal miners of Sydney Mines.

Robison, Mark Power. *Maritime frontiers: the evolution of empire in Nova Scotia, 1713-1758*. Ph.D. thesis, University of Colorado at Boulder, 2000. 244 p.

Rogal, Samuel J. *The Wesleyan connection in Shelburne and Birchtown, Nova Scotia: saving souls or catching whales*. (Studies in the history of missions, v. 20). Lewiston, N.Y.: Edwin Mellen Press, 2001. 200 p.

Scanlon, Joseph. "Source of threat and source of assistance: the maritime aspects of the 1917 Halifax explosion." *Northern Mariner* 10, 4 (2000): 39-50.

Scriven, Jim. *South End Lawn Tennis Club, 1890-1998*. Windsor, N.S.: West Hants Historical Society, 1998. 80 p. ill.

Sealey, Donna Byard. *Colored Zion: the history of Zion Baptist Church and the Black people of Truro, Nova Scotia*. Dartmouth, N.S.: author, 2001. 294 p. ill.

Sorensen, Matthew John. *Industry expectations of tourism and hospitality management education at Mount Saint Vincent University*. M.A. thesis, Royal Roads University, 2000. 101 p.

Smith, Toby M. "Three questions concerning distance education." *Acadiensis* XXX, 2 (Spring 2001): 109-116. – re Teaching with Technology Forum and University College of Cape Breton.

## 220 *Acadiensis*

- Sparling, Heather Lee. *Puirt-a-beul: an ethnographic study of mouth music in Cape Breton (Nova Scotia)*. M.A. thesis, York University, 2000. 390 p.
- Thompson, Alexa. *Discover Nova Scotia historic sites*. Halifax: Nimbus, 1999. 98 p. ill.
- Tourism and community development: an approach*. Edited by Frank Palermo. With Beata Dera, Patricia Cuttell, and Luiz Fernando Reis. Halifax: Dalhousie University, Faculty of Architecture, Cities and Environment Unit, 2001. 97 p. – comparison of Nova Scotia and Brazil.
- Thurgood, Ranald. *Storytelling on the Gabarus-Framboise coast of Cape Breton: oral narrative repertoire analysis in a folk community*. Ph.D. thesis, Memorial University of Newfoundland, 2000. 518 l.
- Troxler, Carole Watterson. “Hidden from history: Black loyalists at Country Harbour, Nova Scotia.” In *Moving on: Black loyalists in the Afro-Atlantic world*. Edited by John W. Pulis. New York: Garland, 1999. pp. 39-57.
- Veugelers, P.J., and J.R. Guernsey. “Health deficiencies in Cape Breton County, Nova Scotia, Canada, 1950-1995.” *Epidemiology* 10, 5 (Sept. 1999): 495-499.
- Welton, Michael R. *Little Mosie from the Margaree: a biography of Moses Michael Coady*. Toronto: Thompson Educational Publishing, 2001. 280 p. ill.
- Whitehead, Ruth Holmes. *The Shelburne Black loyalists: a short biography of all Blacks emigrating to Shelburne County, Nova Scotia after the American revolution 1783*. (Curatorial report series). Halifax: Nova Scotia Museum, 2000. 294 p. ill. – edited transcription.

### **PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**

- Barrett, Wayne, and Anne MacKay. *Prince Edward Island: connections*. Halifax: Nimbus, 2001. 48 p. ill. – photography. Also published in French as *L'Île-du-Prince-Édouard: harmonies*.
- Beck, Boyde *A lobster tale: the lobster fishery of Prince Edward Island*. [Charlottetown: Prince Edward Island Museum and Heritage Foundation, 2001]. 10 p. ill. – text in English and French.
- Campbell, Rae Marie. *The Ireland brothers from England*. [Toronto: author], 2000. 17 p. – genealogy.
- Campey, Lucille H. *A very fine class of immigrants: Prince Edward Island's Scottish pioneers, 1770-1850*. Toronto: Natural Heritage/Natural History, 2001. 184 p. ill.

*Bibliography/Bibliographie 221*

- Carroll, T. "Economic sovereignty for Prince Edward Island." *Policy Options* 21, 10 (2000): 7-11.
- Cousins, John. "The Island's tragic son/Le jeune insulaire au destin tragique." *The Island Magazine* 49 (Spring-Summer 2001): 2-15. – re Peter Emberly.
- Crossley, John. "Picture this: women politicians hold key posts in Prince Edward Island." In *In the presence of women: representation in Canadian governments*. Edited by Jane Arscott and Linda Trimble. Toronto: Harcourt Brace & Company, 1997. pp. 278-307.
- Devoe, John Brooks. *Devoe/de Vaux family history, 1691-1991*. Stratham, N.H.: author, 2000. 177 p. ill.
- Dewar, Katherine, and Wayne Wright. *This caring place: the history of Prince County Hospital and School of Nursing*. Summerside: Prince County Hospital Foundation, 2001. 293 p. ill.
- Diamond, Beverley. "The Interpretation of gender issues in musical life stories of Prince Edward Islanders." In *Music and gender*. Edited by Beverley Diamond and Pirkko Moisala. Urbana: University of Illinois Press, 2000. pp. 99-139.
- Dornan, Linda Rae. *Hilda Woolnough: Timepiece*. Charlottetown: Confederation Centre Art Gallery & Museum, 2001. 54 p. ill. – catalogue of an exhibition held at the Confederation Centre Art Gallery & Museum, Charlottetown, 17 June - 14 October 2001.
- Fawcett, C., and P. Cormack. "Guarding authenticity at literary tourism sites." *Annals of Tourism Research* 28, 3 (July 2001): 686-704. – examines the presentation of Canadian author L. M. Montgomery at three literary tourism sites in Prince Edward Island.
- Flynn, Billie-Jean. *Public participation in a government land decision in Prince Edward Island: the case of Tracadie Cross Waste Watch Facility*. M.A. thesis, Wilfrid Laurier University, 2000.
- Fraser, David. *Prince Edward Island strays in the 1871 New Brunswick Census*. Quispamis, N. B.: author, 2001. 204 p.
- Griffin, Kara L. *Listening to the voices of the land: stories of Prince Edward Island organic farmers sowing hope in the struggle for survival*. M.A. thesis, Wilfrid Laurier University, 2000.
- Growing from strong roots: P.E.I. Farm Women's Conference 2000-2001*. Winsloe, P.E.I.: P.E.I. Farm Women's Conference, 2001. 112 p. ill. – biographies of women who have contributed to agriculture on Prince Edward Island during the past century.

222 *Acadiensis*

- Hatvany, Matthew G. "Wedded to the marshes: salt marshes and socio-economic differentiation in early Prince Edward Island." *Acadiensis* 30, 2 (Spring 2001): 40-55.
- Hebert, Timothy. *Acadian church records: Port LaJoye, Île St. Jean, 1749-1758: St. Jean l'Evangeliste Parish*. Houma, La.: author, 2000. 100 l.
- Jolliffe, Lee, and Ronnie Smith. "Heritage, tourism and museums: the case of the North Atlantic islands of Skye, Scotland and Prince Edward Island, Canada." *International Journal of Heritage Studies* 7, 2 (2001): 149-172.
- Kennedy, Earle, and Boyde Beck "An Island unit: the 2nd siege battery in the Great War, Part One." *The Island Magazine* 49 (Spring-Summer 2001): 31-41.
- Kessler, Deirdre, and Martin Caird. *Green Gables: Lucy Maud Montgomery's favourite places*. Halifax: Formac, 2001. 72 p. ill.
- Lea, R.G. *The rose story: a review of the early years of the Prince Edward Island Rose Society*. [N.p.: author, 2001]. 42 p.
- LeClair, Stanley. *The old Prince Edward Island Railway: pen and ink sketches*. Halifax: Nimbus, 2001. 134 p. ill. – compiled by John Brown, Jay Gallant and Paul Smitz.
- LeVert, Suzanne, and George Sheppard. *Prince Edward Island*. (Canada in the 21st century series). Philadelphia: Chelsea House Publishers, 2001. 64 p. ill. – juvenile literature.
- Living under the light*. [P.E.I.]: MacRae Sisters: Mary J. Brander, A. Isabelle Picketts, F. Evelyn Picketts, R. Joan Simpson, and Janet H. Murphy, 2000. 217 p. ill. – MacRae genealogy; family lived in New London lighthouse.
- Lockerby, Earle. "Île Saint-Jean in 1745-1747: threats and indulgences." *La Société historique acadienne. Cahiers* 32, 1 (mars 2001): 4-39.
- MacDonald, Heidi E. *The Sisters of St. Martha and Prince Edward Island social institutions, 1916-1982*. Ph.D. thesis, University of New Brunswick, 2000. 2 v.
- MacDonald, Ryan, and Ron Smith. *Encouraging island graduates to return/remain home 2000: report #3*. [Charlottetown: Prince Edward Island Department of Education, Continuing Education and Training, 2001]. ill.
- MacLauhan, Christine. *Stanhope Golf & Country Club: 1970-1995*. [N.p.], 1995. 60 p. ill.
- MacLeod, Elizabeth. *Lucy Maud Montgomery: a writer's life*. Toronto: Kids Can Press. 32 p. ill. – juvenile literature.

- MacQuarrie, Kate. "A river ran through it." *The Island Magazine* 49 (Spring-Summer 2001): 16-25.
- Matheson, Ruby MacMillan, with Marian Bruce. *Echoes of home: stories of bygone days in Wood Islands*. [Charlottetown: author, 2001]. 151 p. ill.
- Mayo, Margaret. "Canada (a journal) Part 1: coming to the New World." *P.E.I. Genealogical Society Newsletter* 25, 1 (Feb. 2001): 6-14. – submitted by Jean MacLean.
- \_\_\_\_\_. "Canada (a journal) Part 2: a day at grandpa's house." *P.E.I. Genealogical Society Newsletter* 25, 2 (Apr. 2001): 7-15. – submitted by Jean MacLean.
- Millview now and then: a community portrait*. rev. Jan. 2001. Millview, P.E.I: Shirlee and Anna Lee Hogan, 2000. 141 p. ill. - millennium project of the Millview Women's Institute.
- Morrison, Kathleen. "The blacksmith: remembering Malcolm MacFadyen." *The Island Magazine* 49 (Spring-Summer 2001): 26-30.
- "On Canada's Prince Edward Island, boatbuilder Tilmon Arsenault and local fishermen have a preference for boats made of wood." *National Fisherman* 82, 3 (2001): 32-34.
- Prince Edward Island. Island Regulatory and Appeals Commission. *Report on trends in non-resident land ownership 1994 to 2000*. Charlottetown: The Commission, 2001. 10 l. ill.
- Rath, Tom. *You're an Islander: a celebration of the Island way of life in verse, song and story*. Montague, P.E.I.: Lady Catherine Press, 2001. 24 p.
- Stewart, Kathleen. *Kitchen gardens of Prince Edward Island*. Tantallon, N.S.: Glen Margaret Pub., 2001. 48 p. ill.
- Sylvester, John. *Island light*. Halifax: Nimbus, 2001. 72 p. ill. – photography.
- Timmons, V., and C.L. Wood. "An oral history of gifted education in Prince Edward Island." *Agate* 14, 2 (2000): 83-90.
- Vaughan, Keith. "Back roads of the Maritime Provinces Part II: Prince Edward Island." *PSA Journal – Photographic Society of America* 64, 12 (1998): 22-26.
- Watson, Julie V. "History in the making. Canada's smallest province emerging as IT giant." *Atlantic Business* 12, 3 (June-July 2000): 10-12, 14-20.
- \_\_\_\_\_. *Shipwrecks and seafaring tales of Prince Edward Island*. Halifax: Numbus, 2001. 187 p. – revision of 1994 edition.

White, Ron. "PEI had but one regal coin." *Canadian Coin News* 39, 2 (May 2001): 18.

Wilkinson, Paul, with Jack Quarter. "The Evangeline Co-operative tradition." In *Canadian Co-operatives in the Year 2000: memory, mutual aid, and the millennium*. Edited by Brett Fairbairn, Ian MacPherson, and Nora Russell. Saskatoon: University of Saskatchewan, 2000. pp. 235-246.

Yarr, Kevin. "The quiet revolution: economic report: Charlottetown, P.E.I." *Atlantic Progress* 8, 1 (Jan.-Feb. 2001): 65-68.